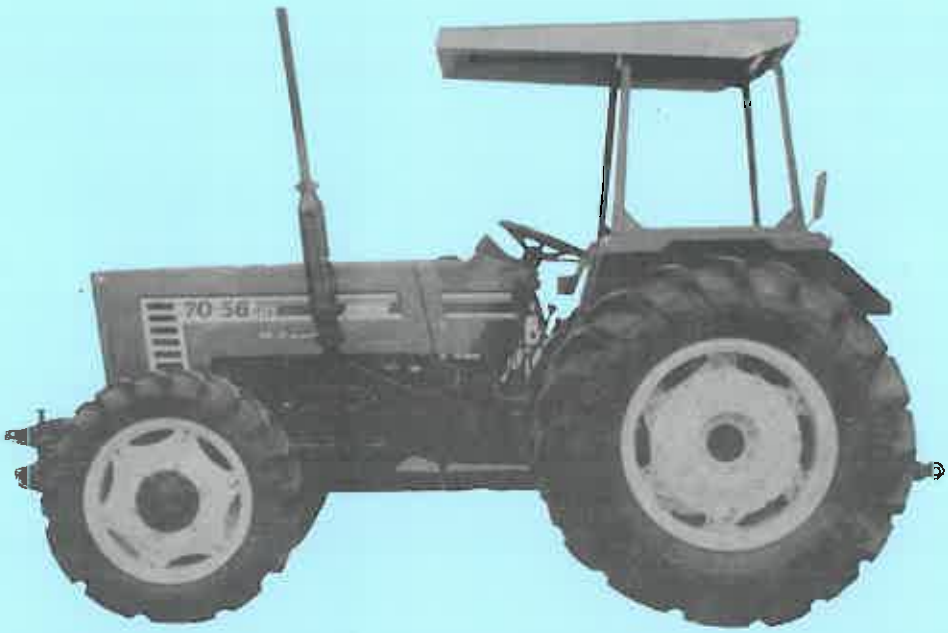
CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE
ISTITUTO PER LA MECCANIZZAZIONE AGRICOLA
10135 TORINO - Strada delle Cacce 73
(Italia)

REPORT No. 1536/T/90

TEST IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE O.E.C.D. FULL CODE FOR THE OFFICIAL TESTING OF AGRICULTURAL TRACTORS

TRACTOR: Make: FIAT
Model: 70-56 DT LM/12
Type: 4 WD



Manufactured by: FIATGEOTECH S.p.A. - Modena - Italy

Date and location of tests: April 1989 - April 1990 - Turin (Italy)

This report has been approved by the O.E.C.D. Co-ordinating Center (CEMAGREF, France) as being in accordance with the O.E.C.D. Tractor Test Code

Number and date of approval: 1305 - 25th February 1991

This bulletin is based on engineering tests in accordance with O.E.C.D. Tractor Code. It does not contain an evaluation of performance of the tractor on practical farm work.

The FIAT 70-56 DT LM tractor is manufactured in following variants:

1. 70-56 DT LM/12 model with 12 forward and 3 reverse speeds (4x3 gear units)

2. 70-56 DT LM/8 model with 8 forward and 2 reverse speeds (4x2 gear units)

In this report all performance characteristics are given corresponding to the International System of Units.

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Annex

FIG. No

Main power take-off test

Curves of power, torque, hourly and specific fuel consumption/ crankshaft speed 1

Curves of specific fuel consumption/crankshaft power p.t.o. 2

Tractor manufacturer's name and address:	FIATGEOTECH S.p.A. Viale delle Nazioni, 55 MODENA - Italy
Submitted for test by:	Manufacturer
Selected by:	Manufacturer with agreement by Istituto per la Meccanizzazione Agricola - Torino (Italy)
Place of running-in:	FIATGEOTECH - San Matteo - Modena (Italy)
Duration of running-in:	Engine and tractor appr. 50 hours
Location of test:	Istituto per la Meccanizzazione Agricola Torino (Italy)

SPECIFICATION OF TRACTOR:

TRACTOR:	
Make:	FIAT
Model:	70-56 DT LM/12
Type:	Wheel tractor unit construction, four wheel driven
Serial No.:	105002
1st serial No.:	105001
ENGINE:	
Make:	FIAT
Model:	8045.06
Type:	4 - stroke Diesel engine, naturally aspirated, direct injection, water cooled.
Serial No.:	320-323954
Cylinders:	4 cylinders, vertical, in-line, 100 mm bore x 115 mm stroke, capacity 3613 cm^3 compression ratio 17:1, overhead in-line valves, replaceable cast-iron dry cylinder liners.

Fuel system:	Forced feed; CORONA model APM 45 FVI fuel pump (optionally FISPA model 4066.03/A); 1 wire-mesh filter on pump suction side and 2 CAV filters, with replaceable cartridge element; changing interval: 400 working houres; capacity of fuel tank 60 litres; CAV model DPS 8520A 410A injection pump, 38872 serial number. Manufacturer's production setting 14.64 l/h at rated engine speed and full load. Injection timing 3°± 1before TDC. BOSCH or OMAP multihole injectors, model DLLA 124 S (BOSCH) or OLL 124 S (OMAP), Serial No. none; injector pressure 23 ± 0.8 MPa.
Governor:	BOSCH centrifugal variable speed governor, mechanical type, incorporated in fuel injection pump, governed range engine speed 650 to 2800 rev/min; rated engine speed 2500 rev/min.
Air cleaner:	FIAT main cleaner, 18518.212 model oil bath type with one replaceable cartridge. Oil capacity: 0.7. Air inlet under bonnet in front of engine. Maintenance indicator: none.
Lubrication system:	Forced feed from gear-type pump; one, FIAT make, replaceable cartridge type filter installed on the pressure line to the engine.
Cooling system:	Water cooled with centrifugal impeller pump, overpressure relief valve set to 70 KPa, thermostat with by-pass; 392 mm dia, 4 blades, belt driven fan; cooling water capacity 10 litres. Temperature visual control with thermometer. Superpressure system: radiator cap.
Starting system:	Electrical, MARELLI or BOSCH make, 12 V 3.5 kW; starting motor pinion coupling solenoid operated. Cold starting aid: CAV make, thermostart model with variable resistance or "start-pilot" as option. Safety device: operable only when the gear box is in the neutral position.

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

Voltage:	12 V, negative earth.
Generator:	Alternator MARELLI make, AA 108, three phase, 14 V; 500 W power.
Battery:	One, MARELLI make, 434470-ES; capacity: 92 Ah at 20 hours rating.
EXHAUST SILENCER	FIAT make, DGM-SA 748 model, circular shape 78 mm dia, expansion type; lenght 675 mm. Vertical position on engine left side, maximum height above ground 2525 mm. As option: FIAT make, DGM-SA 1057 model, square shape 95x95 mm, expansion type, 675 mm lenght; vertical position on engine left side; height above ground 2525 mm.

TRANSMISSION TO WHEELS:

Clutch:	LUK or VALEO make, independent dry dual disc clutch; 280 mm dia plates; travelling part: pedal operated; p.t.o. part: hand lever operated.
Gearbox:	Own make. On the tractor model tested: mechanical type syncronized constant mesh gear with total 12 forward and 3 reverse speeds; the transmission consists of two mechanical in series gear units: the first with five speeds fully synchronized (four forward and one reverse), the second with three positions to select the gear ratios (slow, normal and high); each unit is operated by own lever. The FIAT 70-56 DT LM/12 is available in one other variant: — FIAT 70-56 DT LM/8 model with 8 forward and 2 reverse speeds; the transmission consists of two mechanical in series gear units: the first with five speeds (four forward and one reverse), the second with two positions to select the gear group (normal and high).

Rear axle and final drive:	Own make, costant mesh gear type; mechanical differential locking, pedal operated; spur gear final drive.
Front axle and final drive:	Own make, mechanical type with crown wheel and pinion; bevel gear type differential with mechanical pedal operated and self disengaging lock; epycicloidal final drive.

FIAT 70-56 DT LM/12

Total ratios and travelling speed (tyres 16.9 - 30 and pressure 130 KPa)

Gear	Group	Number of engine revolutions for one revolution of the driving wheels	Nominal travelling speed (*) at rated engine speed (2500 rev/min) km/h
I	Slow	677.761	0.97
II		450.467	1.45
III		307.636	2.13
IV		238.170	2.75
I	Normal	219.466	2.98
II		145.866	4.48
III		99.616	6.57
IV		77.122	8.49
I	High	60.963	10.74
II		40.518	16.15
III		27.671	23.66
IV		21.423	30.56
I	Reverse	471.709	1.39
II		152.744	4.28
III		42.429	15.43

FIAT 70-56 DT LM/8

Total ratios and travelling speed (tyres 16.9 - 30 and pressure 130 KPa)

Gear	Group	Number of engine revolutions for one revolution of the driving wheels	Nominal travelling speed (*) at rated engine speed (2500 rev/min) km/h
I	Normal	219.466	2.98
II		145.866	4.48
III		99.616	6.57
IV		77.122	8.49
I	High	60.963	10.74
II		40.518	16.15
III		27.671	23.66
IV		21.423	30.56
I	Reverse	152.744	4.28
II		42.429	15.43

(*) Calculated with a tyre dynamic radius index of 695 mm (ISO 4251/1 - 1984)

Number of revolution of front wheels for one revolution of rear wheels: 1.404.

POWER TAKE OFF

Main:

Type: independent; shiftable by hand lever to independent or ground speed p.t.o.; one shaft.
Method of engagement: by means of dry dual disc clutch with hand lever.
Position: rear of tractor, in median plane; height above ground 690 mm (with tyre 16.9-30).

Proportional engine speed p.t.o.:

— ***540 rev/min:*** distance behind rear axle 260 mm; diameter of p.t.o. shaft end 35 mm; 6 splines, in conformity with ISO 500/1979; no power restriction; 686 rev/min at rated engine speed; standard p.t.o. speed 540 rev/min at engine speed 1967 rev/min; p.t.o. shaft rotates clockwisely, viewed from tractor rear.
Ratio of rotation speed:

$$\text{Engine/p.t.o. ratio} = \frac{2500}{686} = 3.643$$

P.t.o. proportional to ground speed:
size of tyres: 16.9-30, radius index 695 mm; travelling distance for one revolutions of p.t.o. shaft: 0.510 m;
number of p.t.o. shaft revolution for one revolution of the rear wheels: 8.2.
Direction of rotation with forward gear engaged: clockwise, viewed from tractor rear.

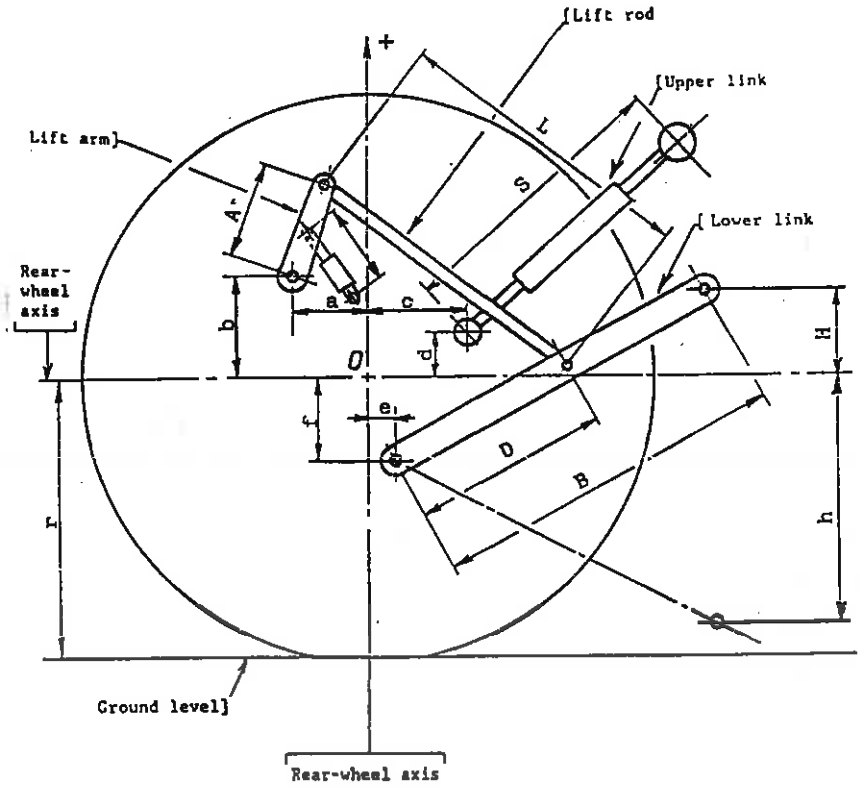
POWER LIFT:

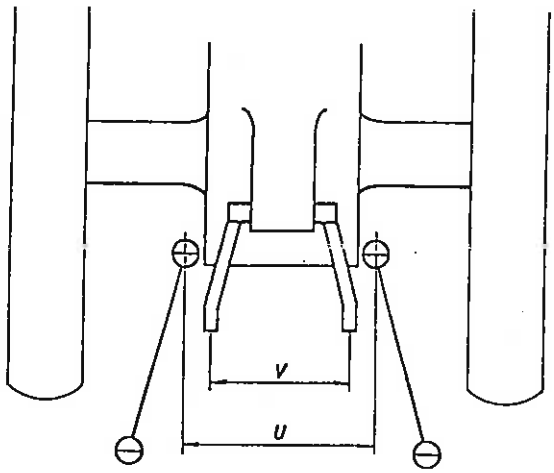
Own make; hydraulic power lift in unit construction, draught and position control operated by two independent levers; lift-o-matic device to raice and to low lower links.

— ***Hydraulic system:*** open centre system with hydraulic oil circuit in common with gear box. One single acting cylinder with 110 mm bore and 128 mm stroke.
As option, one single acting cylinder with 110 mm bore and 128 mm stroke out of the housing.
Rilief valve pressure setting: 18.6 MPa
Antishock valve setting: 21.0 MPa
FIAT A 31 lift gear pump, directly driven

by engine. Delivery 32.8 l/min at rated engine speed.
There are no cylinder safety valves.
Type of linkage lock for transport: hydraulic.
Site of oil reservoir: gearbox cast housing.
Number two tapping points on the rear part of tractor. Maximum volume of oil available to external cylinders 0.8 litres.

Implement linkage:
three point linkage, joint balls category 2,
according to I.S.O. STANDARD 730/I-1977;
dimensions see on pag. 12.





Dimension of linkage geometry (when connected to the standard frame)

		Dimension or range mm	Settings used in test mm
Length of lift arms	(A)	220	220
Length of lower links	(B)	900	900
Distance of lift arm pivot: horizontally	(a)	- 40	- 40
point from rear-wheel axis: vertically	(b)	345	340
Horizontal distance between the 2 lower link points	(u)	430	430
Horizontal distance between the 2 lift arm end points	(v)	550	550
Length of upper link	(S)	from 650 to 940	800
Distance of upper link pivot point from rear : horizontally	(c)	100	100
wheel axis : vertically	(d)	from 270 to 320	320
Distance of lower link pivot point from rear : horizontally	(e)	10	10
wheel axis : vertically	(f)	160	160
Distance of lower link pivot points to lift rod pivot points on lower links	(D)	420	420
Length of lift rods	(L)	from 455 to 580	635
Heigth of lower hitch points relative to the rear-wheel axis:			
- in low position	(h)	from 180 to 540	495
- in high position	(H)	from 170 to 530	215
Height above ground of lower hitch points when locked in transport position (*)		from 865 to 1225	-

(*) Assuming the dynamic radius index: 695 mm (ISO 4251/1 - 1984)

SWINGING DRAWBAR:

Own make; clevis type.
Vertical height with tyres 16.9-30, to centre of clevis: min 455 mm max 565 mm above ground; adjustments obtained changing the setting of the drawbar on the drilled guide; clevis coupling pin diameter 28 mm; distance of hitch point from rear axle horizontally: 620-655-710 mm behind, changeable by sliding on drilled guide.
Position relative to p.t.o., horizontally and vertically:
— 450-405-360 mm behind
— from 125 mm below to 235 mm below
Lateral adjustements: 5 position (one in the middle and two for each side at 135 mm and 270 mm).
Pivot position relative to rear wheels horizontally 115 mm.
Maximum vertical load: not allowed by italian legislation and by manufacturer.

HITCH:

Own make; clevis type; height above ground (with tyres 16.9 - 30) 505-675-805 and 875 mm, changeable by sliding on drilled guides; hitch hole 28 mm dia; distance of hitch hole to rear axle horizontally 325 mm; position relative to p.t.o.: vertical 185 and 15 mm below; 115 and 185 mm above; 65 mm horizontal behind.
Maximum vertical load 14.9 kN according to italian legislation (with tyres 16.9-30; 6 ply).

HOLED DRAWBAR:

Available as option.

STEERING:

Own make, hydrostatic control, with independent hydraulic circuit. Distributor DANFOSS make, Orbitrol OSPC 100; gear pump delivery 22.8 l/min at rated engine speed, one double acting cylinder directly acting on the front wheel, transversaly mounted, bore 48 mm, stroke 215 mm, piston rod 22 mm dia; working pressure 10 ± 0.2 MPa.
Oil capacity 1.8 litres. One wire-mesh oil filter, own make.

BRAKES:

Service brake:
Own make, multiple oil bath disc brakes type, 6 plates each wheel mechanically

acting on rear wheels; operated by two independent pedals locked together for road drive.
Trailing braking take-off: hydraulic.

Parking brake:
Own make, hand lever operated; the parking brake acts on the final part of service brake by means of different linkage.

Steering brake:
divided pedal of service brake, for normal use locked together.

WHEELS:

Steering wheels:
at front, two tyres 9.5 R 24; 8 ply.

Driving wheels:
at front and at rear; rear wheels: two tyres 16.9 - 30; 6 ply.

— Wheelbase: 2165 mm

— Track width adjustment

	Minimum mm	Maximum mm	Adjustment method
Front	1440	1870	manual placing disc bulge facing either inward or outward
Rear	1414	1914	manual through 8 position and PAVT as option

Optional tyre:

Tyre size	
At front	At rear
11.2-24 6 ply	16.9-30 6 ply
11.2-24 6 ply	12.4-36 6 ply
12.4 R 20 116 A 6	14.9-30 6 ply

PROTECTIVE STRUCTURE: FIAT safety frame, TS 28 type.
OECD REPORT CSD 0891/65 for the FIAT 70-56 DT LM/12 (4 WD) and CSD 0891/67 for the FIAT 70-56 DT LM/8 (4 WD) tractors.

SEAT:

Driver's seat:
GRAMMER make, DS 44/2H model, upholstered seat with back rest, double acting hydraulic damper suspension; height of unloaded seat above driver's platform adjustable from 590 mm to 640 mm in a continuos way, longitudinal adjustment 160 mm.

Passenger seat: none.

LIGHTING:

Electrical 12 V, in accordance with Italian legislation

	Height above ground of centre mm	Size mm	Distance from outside edge of lights to median plane of tractor mm
Headlights	1055	180 x 120	80
Sidelights	1485	90 x 60	780
Rearlights	1485	80 x 60	665
Reflectors 1st pair	1235	90 x 55	760

TEST CONDITIONS

OVERALL DIMENSIONS

	Length	Width		Height to top of	
		mini	maxi	exhaust silencer	protective structure
	m	m	m	m	m
With ballast	3.92	1.84	2.34	2.52	2.42
Without ballast	3.66	1.82	2.32	2.52	2.42

Ground clearance: 370 mm below differential of the front axle.

Tractor mass

(with frame and full fuel tank):

	Without driver		With driver	
	Without ballasts kg	With ballasts kg	Without ballasts kg	with ballasts kg
Front	1130	1520	1150	1540
Rear	1520	1790	1570	1840
Total	2650	3310	2720	3380

Ballasts:

	Weights		Water (kg)
	Number	Total mass (kg)	
Front wheels	-	-	-
Front weight	10	330	-
Rear wheels	6	330	-
Optional	-	-	-

Tyres and track width specifications

	Front	Rear
Tyres:	GOODYEAR	GOODYEAR
dimensions	9.5 R 24	16.9-30
ply rating	8	6
tyre	diagonal	diagonal
maximum load	975 kg (30km/h)	1900 kg (30km/h)
inflaction pressure (tyre manufacturer's)	140 KPa	130 KPa
dynamic radius index	495 mm	695 mm
Chosen track width:	1440 mm	1514 mm

Oils and lubrication

— Capacity and change interval

	Capacity dm^3	Oil change h	Filter change h
Engine	7.3	200	400
Rear box with hydraulic system, rear axle and final reduction	40	400	-
Steering system	1.8	800	300
Front axle and final reduction	4.2	400	-

— Specifications (SAE, API, MIL-L, ISO)

	Recommended	Used during test
Engine oil - Type: - Viscosity: - Classification:	AMBRA SUPER SAE 15 W 40 MIL-L-2014 C	As recommended
Trasmission oils - Type: - Viscosity: - Classification:	TUTELA MULTI F SAE 20 W 40 MF 1135 and M2 C86 A	As recommended
Hydraulic fluid - Type: - Viscosity: - Classification:	TUTELA MULTI F SAE 20 W 40 MF 1135 and M2 C86 A	As recommended
Steering oil - Type: - Viscosity: - Classification:	TUTELA MULTI F SAE 20 W 40 MF 1135 and M2 C86 A	As recommended

— Grease: FIAT TUTELA G9

Number of lubrication points: 11

Fuel:

— Type: Esso Diesel oil, in conformity with national standard.

— Density at 15 °C: 0.831 g/cm^3.

COMPULSORY TESTS RESULTS

(1) MAIN POWER-TAKE-OFF PERFORMANCE

Date and Location of tests: 05/05/1989 I.M.A.,TORINO,ITALY
Type of dynamometer: PARASITIC CURRENTS,BORGHI & SAVERI FA 300-30 SP

POWER	SPEED		FUEL CONSUMPTION			SPECIFIC
	ENGINE	P.T.O.	HOURLY		SPECIFIC	ENERGY
kW	rev/min	rev/min	l/h	kg/h	g/kWh	kWh/l
MAXIMUM POWER - 2 - hour test						
47.94	2500	686	14.64	12.16	254	3.27
POWER AT RATED ENGINE SPEED						
47.94	2500	686	14.56	12.10	252	3.29
STANDARD POWER-TAKE-OFF SPEED (540 +- 10 rev/min)						
43.24	1967	540	12.76	10.60	245	3.39
PART LOADS						
(1) the torque corresponding to maximum power at rated engine speed						
47.94	2500	686	14.56	12.10	252	3.29
(2) 85% of torque obtained in (1)						
42.05	2583	709	12.27	10.20	243	3.43
(3) 75% of torque defined in (2)						
32.05	2619	719	10.53	8.75	273	3.04
(4) 50% of torque defined in (2)						
21.72	2667	732	8.30	6.90	318	2.62
(5) 25% of torque defined in (2)						
11.04	2710	744	6.56	5.45	494	1.68
(6) unloaded						
---	2750	755	5.05	4.20	---	---

PART LOADS AT STANDARD POWER-TAKE-OFF SPEED (540 +- 10 rev/min)

POWER	SPEED		FUEL CONSUMPTION			SPECIFIC ENERGY
	ENGINE	P.T.O.	HOURLY		SPECIFIC	
kW	rev/min	rev/min	l/h	kg/h	g/kWh	kWh/l
(1) the torque corresponding to maximum power						
43.26	1967	540	12.64	10.50	243	3.42
(2) 85% of torque obtained in (1)						
38.42	2055	564	10.77	8.95	233	3.57
(3) 75% of torque defined in (2)						
29.62	2113	580	8.69	7.23	244	3.41
(4) 50% of torque defined in (2)						
20.47	2189	601	6.04	5.08	277	2.99
(5) 25% of torque defined in (2)						
10.60	2265	622	5.32	4.43	417	1.99
(6) unloaded						
---	2324	638	4.75	3.95	---	---

STANDARD SPECIFIC CONSUMPTION: 243/318/233/277 (g/kWh)
No load maximum engine speed: 2750 rev/min
Torque (equivalent crankshaft) at rated engine speed: 183.1 N/m
Maximum torque: 222.4 Nm at 1200 rev/min of the engine
Mean atmospheric conditions: Temperature 24.0 C
Pressure 1000 mbar
Relative Humidity 56 %
Maximum Temperature: Coolant 88.0 C
Engine oil 120.0 C
Fuel 30.0 C
Engine air intake 25.0 C

2. HYDRAULIC POWER AND LIFTING FORCE

— Date of tests: 20th November 1989

2.1 HYDRAULIC POWER TEST

— Sustained pressure with relief valve open: 17 MPa
— Pump delivery rate at minimum pressure: 26 l/min

	Flow rate l/min	Pressure MPa	Power kW
Flow rate corresponding to a hydraulic pressure equivalent to 90 per cent of the actual relief valve pressure setting and corresponding hydraulic power	25.35	16.7	6.93
Flow rate and hydraulic pressure corresponding to maximum hydraulic power	25.35	17.0	7.04

— Tapping point used for test: at rear of tractor
— Temperature of hydraulic fluid: 65 °C

2.2 POWER LIFT TEST

	at the hitch point		on the frame	
Height of lower hitch points above ground in down position	200	mm	200	mm
Vertical movement	710	mm	710	mm
Maximum corrected force exerted through full range	16.2	kN	16.0	kN
Corresponding pressure of hydraulic fluid	16.7	MPa	16.7	MPa
Moment about rear-wheel axis	-	kNm	24.72	kNm
Maximum tilt angle of mast from vertical	-	degress	5	degress

Lifting heights relative to the horizontal plane including the lower pivot points									
mm	- 345	- 300	- 200	- 100	- 0	+ 100	+ 200	+ 300	+ 365
Lifting forces									
at the hitch points kN	16.20	17.00	18.00	18.80	19.00	19.30	19.00	18.60	18.25
Corresponding pressure: 16.7 MPa									
at the frame kN	16.50	17.00	17.95	18.50	18.70	18.50	17.95	17.20	16.00
Corresponding pressure: 16.7 MPa									

3. DRAWBAR PERFORMANCE

Date of tests: 23rd - 24th April 1990
Type of track: concrete
Tyre size front: 9.5R. 24 8 ply
Tyre size rear: 16.9-30 6 ply

	Height of hitch above ground	Tyre inflation pressure Front	Rear
Unballasted	455 mm	140 kPa	130 kPa
Ballasted	450 mm	140 kPa	130 kPa

Gear no. and group	Driving speed km/h	Power kW	Drawbar pull daN	Engine speed rev/min	Slip of wheels %	Specific fuel consumption g/kWh	Specific energy kWh/l	Temperatures Fuel °C	Coolant °C	Engine oil °C	Atmospheric conditions Temperature °C	Relative humidity %	Pressure mbar
3.1 - MAXIMUM POWER IN TESTED GEARS (unballasted tractor)													
2 Normal	3.98	26.58	2403	2599	14.9	322	3.11	21	86	101	16	23	994.6
3 Normal	5.74	37.23	2334	2556	14.5	304	3.29	21	86	102	16	23	994.6
4 Normal	7.88	42.29	1932	2499	7.0	285	3.51	22	87	102	17	23	994.6
1 High	10.16	42.36	1500	2494	5.0	286	3.50	23	87	114	17	23	994.6
2 High	15.71	41.95	961	2499	2.6	291	3.44	24	88	106	17.5	23	994.6
3 High	23.33	39.41	608	2508	1.6	310	3.23	24	88	106	17.5	23	994.6
3.2 - MAXIMUM POWER IN TESTED GEARS (ballasted tractor)													
1 Slow	0.90	7.14	2859	2717	14.5	-	-	22	86	102	21	28	973.3
2 Slow	1.35	10.67	2844	2692	13.9	-	-	23	87	104	21	26	973.3
3 Slow	1.93	15.38	2864	2666	15.0	-	-	23	86	106	21	24	973.3
4 Slow	2.47	19.77	2878	2641	15.0	372	2.69	24	88	108	21	24	973.3
1 Normal	2.68	21.22	2844	2622	14.3	352	2.84	24	88	110	20	22	974.6
2 Normal	3.99	31.26	2819	2585	14.0	315	3.18	25	88	110	20	22	974.6
3 Normal	6.00	40.87	2452	2503	9.0	294	3.41	25	88	110	19	20	974.6
4 Normal	8.05	41.64	1863	2493	5.1	291	3.44	25	88	110	19	18	974.6
1 High	10.42	41.46	1432	2514	3.6	292	3.43	25	88	110	18	18	976.0
2 High	15.58	39.89	922	2498	3.6	301	3.32	25	88	110	18	17	976.0
3.3.1 - FIVE HOUR TEST at 75% of pull at maximum power													
4 Normal	8.44	32.77	1397	2592	4.2	290	3.45	25	88	110	20	22	976.0
3.3.2 - FIVE HOUR TEST at pull corresponding to 15% wheelslip - with 280 kg as additional ballast													
2 Normal	4.10	32.72	2873	2540	-	-	-	25	88	112	19	18	976.0

Oil consumption during ten hours tests 3.3.1 and 3.3.2: 44 g/h

Test 3.3.2. was carried out with additional ballas o, the not quoted figures are irrelevant

4. TURNING AREA AND TURNING CIRCLE

Wheel equipment front: 9.5 R 24 (8 ply)
rear: 16.9-30 (6 ply)
Track width front: 1440
rear: 1514

	With brakes		Without brakes	
	Right-hand	Left-hand	Right-hand	Left-hand
	m	m	m	m
Radius of turning area	4.34	4.42	4.99	5.07
Radius of turning circle	4.22	4.30	4.87	4.95

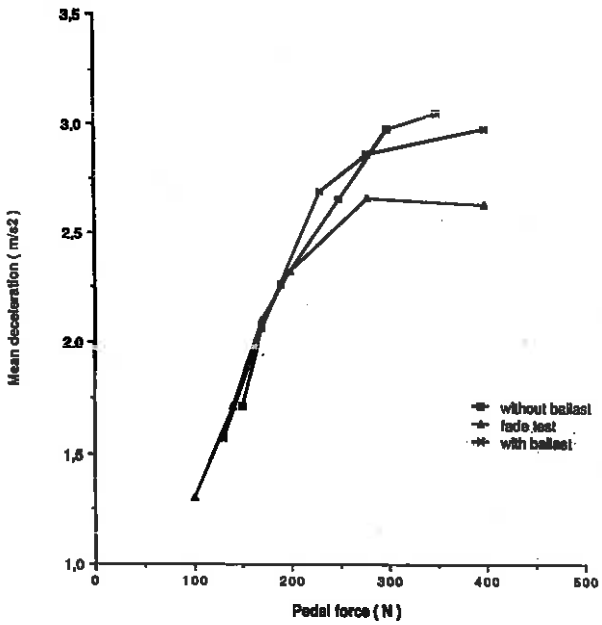
5. LOCATION OF CENTRE OF GRAVITY

Height above ground	780 mm
Distance forward from the vertical plane containing the axis of the rear wheels	915 mm
Distance from the median plane of the tractor, to the left	2 mm

6. BRAKING

— Date of tests: 1st March 1990

6.1 COLD SERVICE BRAKING DEVICE TEST - 6.2 FADE TEST



Cold service braking device test

	Ballasted tractor	Unballasted tractor
Speed before application of brakes (km/h)	29.40	29.20

Fade test

— Maximum deviation of the tractor from its original course: none
— Abnormal vibration: none
— Brake heating method: by means of towing the tractor for 1 km at 23.5 km/h with a towing force of 331 kN.

6.3 PARKING BRAKING DEVICE TEST

	Uphill	Downhill
Braking device control force	12.6 kN	12.3 kN

7. MEASUREMENT OF EXTERNAL NOISE LEVEL

— Date of tests: 8th March 1990
— Type of sound level meter: impulse precision BRUEL & KJAER 2209 model
— Type of track: concrete

7.1 Results of test with DGM SA 748 model

— Gear number: 4 High
— Travelling speed before acceleration: 25.21 km/h
— Sound level: 86.0 dB (A)

8. REPAIRS AND ADJUSTMENT DURING TEST = none

9. REMARKS = none

TEST CARRIED OUT BY:

W. Faccio

M. Gianguaiano

DIRECTOR OF I.M.A.

L. Lisa

Turin, 2nd October 1990

Engine Speed	Torque	Power	Hourly Consumption	Specific Consumption
rev/min	mdaN	kW	kg/h	g/kWh
2500	18.31	47.94	12.100	252
2450	18.60	47.71	11.925	250
2400	18.73	47.07	11.590	246
2200	19.65	45.25	11.000	243
1967	21.00	43.24	10.600	245
1800	21.27	40.07	9.900	247
1700	21.43	38.15	9.500	249
1600	21.43	35.90	8.850	247
1400	21.70	31.81	7.725	243
1300	22.02	29.97	7.100	237
1200	22.24	27.93	6.650	238
1100	21.97	25.29	6.100	241
1000	21.67	22.69	5.500	242
2500	18.31	47.94	12.100	252
2550	17.87	47.71	12.150	255
2568	17.08	45.93	11.700	255
2583	15.55	42.05	10.200	243
2619	11.69	32.05	8.750	273
2667	7.78	21.72	6.900	318
2710	3.89	11.04	5.450	494
2750	0	0	0	0
1967	21.01	43.26	10.500	243
2004	20.53	43.07	10.300	239
2026	19.79	41.97	9.975	238
2055	17.86	38.42	8.950	233
2113	13.39	29.62	7.225	244
2189	8.93	20.47	5.680	277
2265	4.47	10.60	4.425	417
2324	0	0	0	0

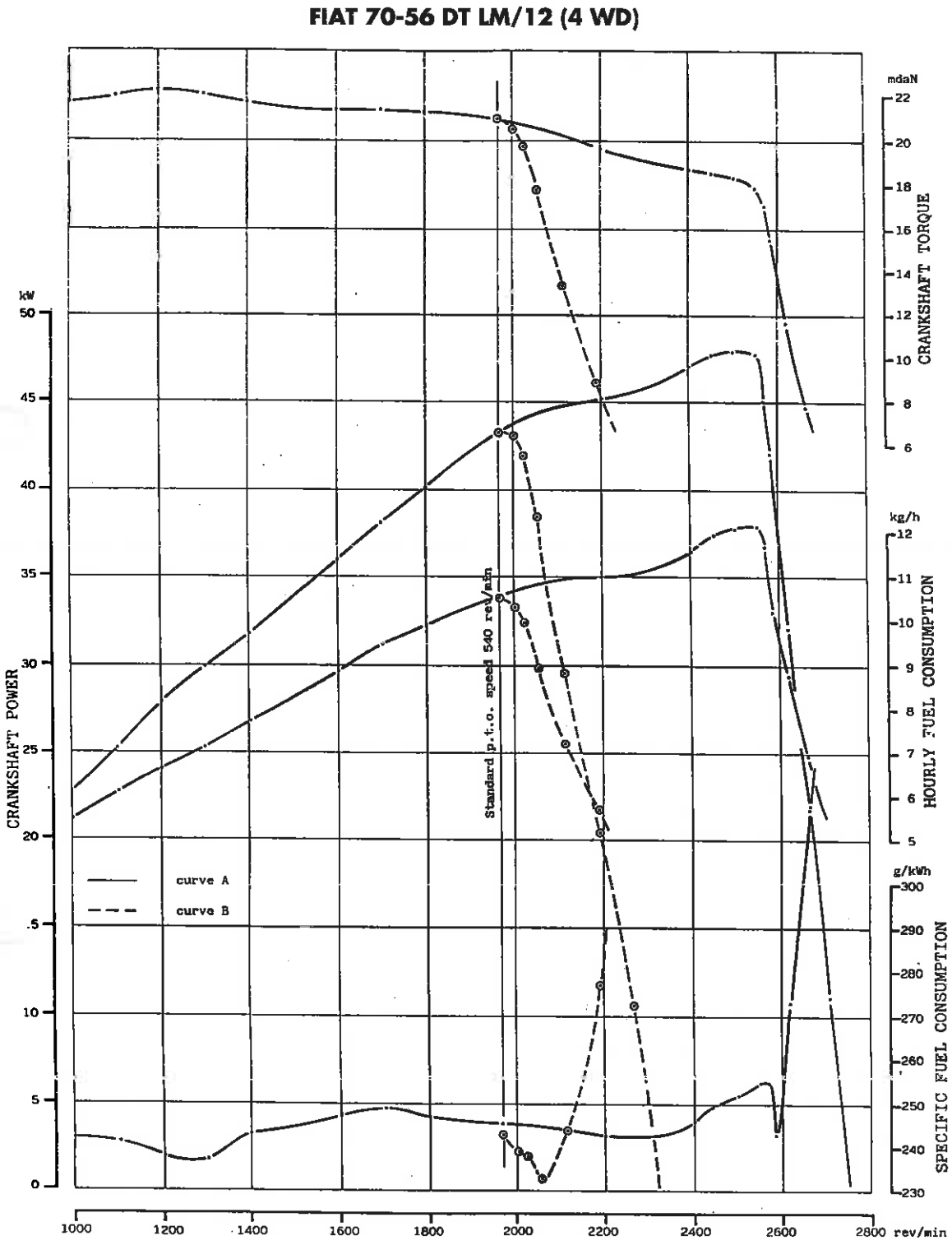


Fig. 1 - POWER TAKE-OFF TEST

FIAT 70-56 DT LM/12 (4 WD)

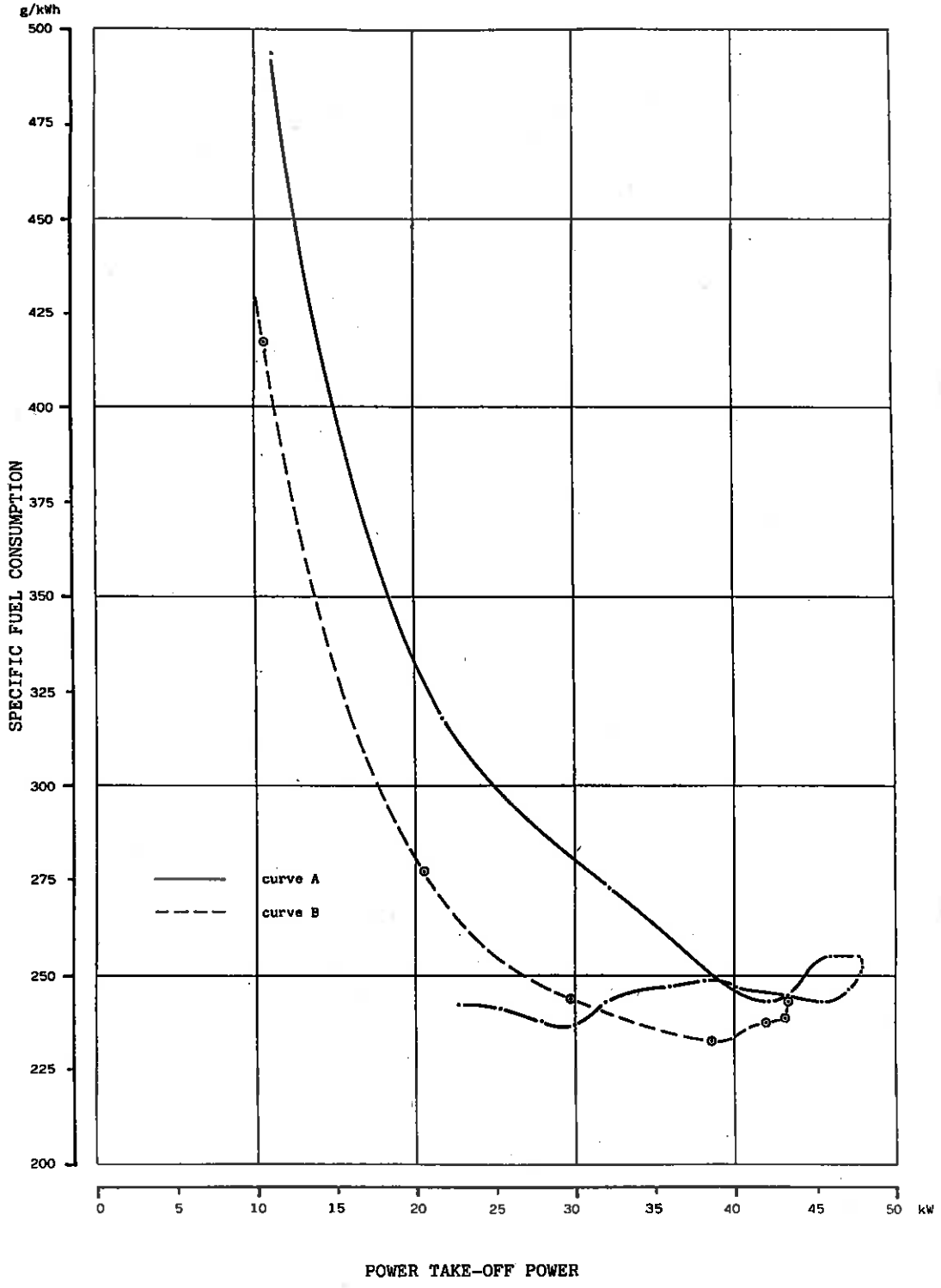


Fig. 2 - POWER TAKE-OFF TEST