



## **SILSOE RESEARCH INSTITUTE**

**Wrest Park, Silsoe,  
Bedford MK45 4HS**

**Report No:** OECD/7132/0196  
**OECD Approval No:** 1723 Restricted Code  
**Approval Date:** 23 December 1997

**Report on test in accordance with the OECD STANDARD CODE II (RESTRICTED CODE) for  
the Official Testing of Agricultural and Forestry Tractors**

**New Holland 8160/M100 Four-Wheel Drive Tractor with 18-speed Semi Power Shift Transmission (40 km/h)**



**Manufactured by:** New Holland UK Ltd  
Basildon  
Essex  
United Kingdom

**Submitted for test by:** The manufacturer

**Report No:** 789

**Date:** September 1997



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**Tractor manufacturer's name and address:** New Holland UK Ltd  
Basildon, Essex, United Kingdom

**Location of tractor assembly:** Basildon, Essex

**Submitted for test by:** The manufacturer

**Selected for test by:** The manufacturer

**Place of running in:** Basildon, Essex

**Duration of running in:** 140 hours

**Location of test:** Silsoe Research Institute  
Wrest Park, Silsoe, United Kingdom

## **I. SPECIFICATION OF TRACTOR**

### **TRACTOR**

**Make:** New Holland  
**Model:** 8160/M100  
**Type:** Four wheel drive, unit construction  
**Serial No:** BX00085  
**1st Serial No:** 003794B

### **ENGINE**

**Make:** New Holland  
**Model:** 675/TC  
**Type:** 4 stroke, naturally aspirated, direct injection diesel  
**Serial No:** TC529437

#### Cylinders

**Number/disposition:** 6 vertical In-line  
**Bore/stroke:** 111.8 mm/127.0 mm  
**Capacity:** 7480 cm<sup>3</sup>  
**Compression ratio:** 17.5 :1  
**Arrangement of valves:** Overhead  
**Cylinder liners:** None, monobloc construction

#### Supercharging

**Make:** None fitted

### Fuel system

Fuel feed system:	Wabco series 6000 or Purolator 'Facet' electric lift pump
Make, type and model of fuel filter:	Plastic strainer in tank and one disposable canister filter with sediment bowl and water separator plus secondary disposable canister filter between tank and injection pump
Capacity of fuel tank:	325 litres
Make, type and model of injection pump:	Bosch, 'VE' Rotary, 0 460 426 238
Serial No:	471565425
Manufacturer's production setting of injection pump:	
Flow rate:	61.6-65.4 mm <sup>3</sup> per stroke at 1100 rev/min pump speed and full load
Timing:	Delivery starts 6° before T.D.C
Make, type and model of injectors:	Bosch, multihole, 0 432 191 650 nozzle
Injection pressure:	270-278 bar

### Governor

Make:	Bosch
Model:	None
Type:	Mechanical incorporated in fuel injection pump
Governed range of engine speed:	700 rev/min to 2420 rev/min
Rated engine speed:	2200 rev/min

### Air cleaner

Pre-cleaner:	None
Make:	Locker Air Maze or Donaldson
Type:	3 stage dry paper element with replaceable cartridge (Exhaust Aspirated - optional)
Model:	None
Location of air intake:	Under engine hood in front and above radiator
Maintenance indicator:	Warning light on instrument panel

### Lubrication system

Type of feed pump:	Forced feed from eccentric rotor pump
Type of filter:	Metal mesh strainer in sump on suction line and full flow disposable canister on pressure line to engine
Number:	1

### Cooling system

Type of coolant:	Water and antifreeze (50% solution)
Type of pump:	Belt driven centrifugal impeller
Specification of fan:	Thermal controlled with viscous clutch
Number of fan blades:	5
Fan diameter:	510 mm
Coolant capacity:	25.5 litres
Type of temperature control:	Thermostat with full flow bypass
System pressure:	100 kPa

### Starting system

Make:	Bosch JF
Model:	JF
Type:	Electrical, positive engagement, solenoid operated
Starter motor power rating:	3.1/3.6 kW
Cold starting aid:	CAV Thermostart - Type 357-33
Safety device:	Starting operable when all gear levers are in neutral

### Electrical system

Voltage:	12 V
Generator:	Alternator
Make:	Magneti Marrelli
Model:	MME A 127
Type:	Belt driven
Power:	70/100 amps at 6000 rev/min
Batteries:	2 CEAC lead acid, mounted on front support
Rating:	70/95 AH at 20 hours rating

Exhaust system

**Make:** Alcom

**Model:** None

**Type:** Underhood horizontal silencer with vertical stack pipe

**Location:** Left-hand side of engine, under bonnet

**Height of outlet above ground:** 2982 mm

**TRANSMISSION TO WHEELS**

Main clutch

**Make:** New Holland

**Model:** None

**Type:** Wet multiplate in gearbox, for travel only

**Number of plates:** 7

**Diameter of plates:** 160 mm

**Method of operation:** Mechanical/electro-hydraulic with pedal override

Gear box

**Make:** New Holland

**Model:** Range command (semi power shift)

**Type:** Electro/Hydraulic, syncromesh (range) operation. 6 powershift speeds with 3 ranges selected by 3 buttons on an adjustable lever mounted on the right-hand console. Forward/reverse is actuated by a steering column mounted shuttle lever.

**Number of gears:** 18 forward, 6 reverse (40 km/h)

**Available options:** 31 x 12 with creep (40 km/h)  
17 x 6 (30 km/h) 30 x 12 with creep (30 km/h)



Rear axle final drives

<b>Make:</b>	New Holland
<b>Model:</b>	None
<b>Type:</b>	Crown wheel and pinion with differential and inboard epicyclic reduction gear final drive
<b>Differential lock:</b>	
<b>Type:</b>	Mechanical
<b>Method of engagement:</b>	Electro-hydraulic actuation in response to signal from switch on right-hand control panel
<b>Method of disengagement:</b>	Via panel switch or in response to electrical signal from brakes on application

Front axle and final drives

<b>Make:</b>	New Holland
<b>Model:</b>	None
<b>Type:</b>	Crown wheel and pinion with differential and outboard epicyclic reduction gear final drives
<b>Drive engagement:</b>	
<b>Type:</b>	Multiplate clutch - located within the gearbox
<b>Method of operation:</b>	Electro-hydraulic actuation in response to signal from switch on the RH control panel
<b>Differential lock:</b>	
<b>Type:</b>	Mechanical
<b>Method of engagement:</b>	Electro-hydraulic actuation in response to signal from switch on right-hand control panel
<b>Method of disengagement:</b>	Via panel switch or in response to electrical signal from brakes on application

Total ratios and travelling speeds

Gear	Group No	Number of engine revolutions for one revolution of the driving wheels	Nominal travelling speed at rated engine speed:* 2200 rev/min km/h
Forward			
1	A	306.92	2.22
2	A	255.32	2.67
3	A	212.48	3.20
4	A	176.70	3.85
5	A	146.90	4.63
6	A	122.16	5.57
1	B	132.14	5.15
2	B	109.90	6.19
3	B	91.48	7.43
4	B	76.08	8.94
5	B	63.25	10.75
6	B	52.60	12.93
1	C	46.58	14.60
2	C	38.74	17.56
3	C	32.25	21.09
4	C	26.82	25.36
5	C	22.30	30.50
6	C	18.54	36.68
Reverse			
1	R	157.31	4.32
2	R	130.82	5.20
3	R	108.91	6.25
4	R	90.57	7.51
5	R	75.30	9.03
6	R	62.62	10.86

A = Low range B = Medium range C = High range

(\*) Calculated with a tyre dynamic radius index of 820 mm (ISO 4251/1-1992)

Number of revolutions of front wheels for one revolution of rear wheels: 1.324

## POWER TAKE-OFF

### Main power take-off

Type:	Independent
Method of engagement:	Electro - hydraulically operated multi-plate clutch in response to a signal from switch on the right-hand control panel
Number of shafts:	1 interchangeable shaft, 6 or 21 spline to ISO.500/1991
Method of changing power take-off speeds:	
Two speed	Shiftable, 540 or 1000 rev/min by lever on right-hand console

### Clutch

Make:	New Holland
Model:	None
Type:	Multiplate, wet
Number of plates:	6
Diameter of plates:	140.0 mm

### Two/three speed shiftable power take-off proportional to engine speed and with changeable shafts

540/750/1000 rev/min	540 rev/min	1000 rev/min	1000 rev/min
Location:	Rear of tractor	Rear of tractor	Rear of tractor
Diameter of power take-off shaft:	34.9 mm	34.9 mm	34.9 mm
Number of splines:	6 or 21	6 or 21	6 or 21
Height above ground:	803 mm	803 mm	803 mm
Distance from the median plane of the tractor:	Central	Central	Central
Distance behind rear wheel axis:	602 mm	602 mm	602 mm
Pto speed at rated engine speed:	603	769	1038
Engine speed at standard power take-off speed:	1971	2145	2121
Ratio of rotation speeds:	3.65	2.86	2.12
Power restriction and maximum torque:	None	None	None
Direction of rotation (viewed from behind tractor):	Clockwise	Clockwise	Clockwise

### Power take-off proportional to ground speed

Travelling distance for one revolution of power take-off shaft	.355 m	.263 m	.194 m
Number of power take-off shaft revolutions for one revolution of rear driving wheels	15.4	19.6	26.5

**POWER LIFT - standard**

**Pump - standard**

<b>Make:</b>	<b>New Holland</b>
<b>Model:</b>	<b>None</b>
<b>Type:</b>	<b>Electro-hydraulic with solenoid valves, open centre for lift and drop</b>
<b>Type and number of cylinders:</b>	<b>1 single acting inside transmission housing plus the option of single acting, externally mounted assistor ram (1 fitted for test)</b>
<b>Type of linkage lock for transport:</b>	<b>Hydraulic</b>
<b>Relief valve pressure setting:</b>	<b>18.7 - 193 MPa</b>
<b>Opening pressure of cylinder safety valve:</b>	<b>19.3 MPa</b>
<b>Lift pump type:</b>	<b>Gear</b>
<b>Transmission between pump and engine:</b>	<b>Gear driven from pto shaft, independent of main and pto clutches</b>
<b>Type and number of filters:</b>	<b>2 disposable canister filters</b>
<b>Site of oil reservoir:</b>	<b>Rear axle housing</b>
<b>Type, number and position of tapping points:</b>	<b>1, 2, 3 or 4 remote couplers at rear of tractor</b>
<b>Maximum volume of oil available to external cylinders:</b>	<b>18 - 20 litres</b>

**THREE-POINT LINKAGE**

Category:

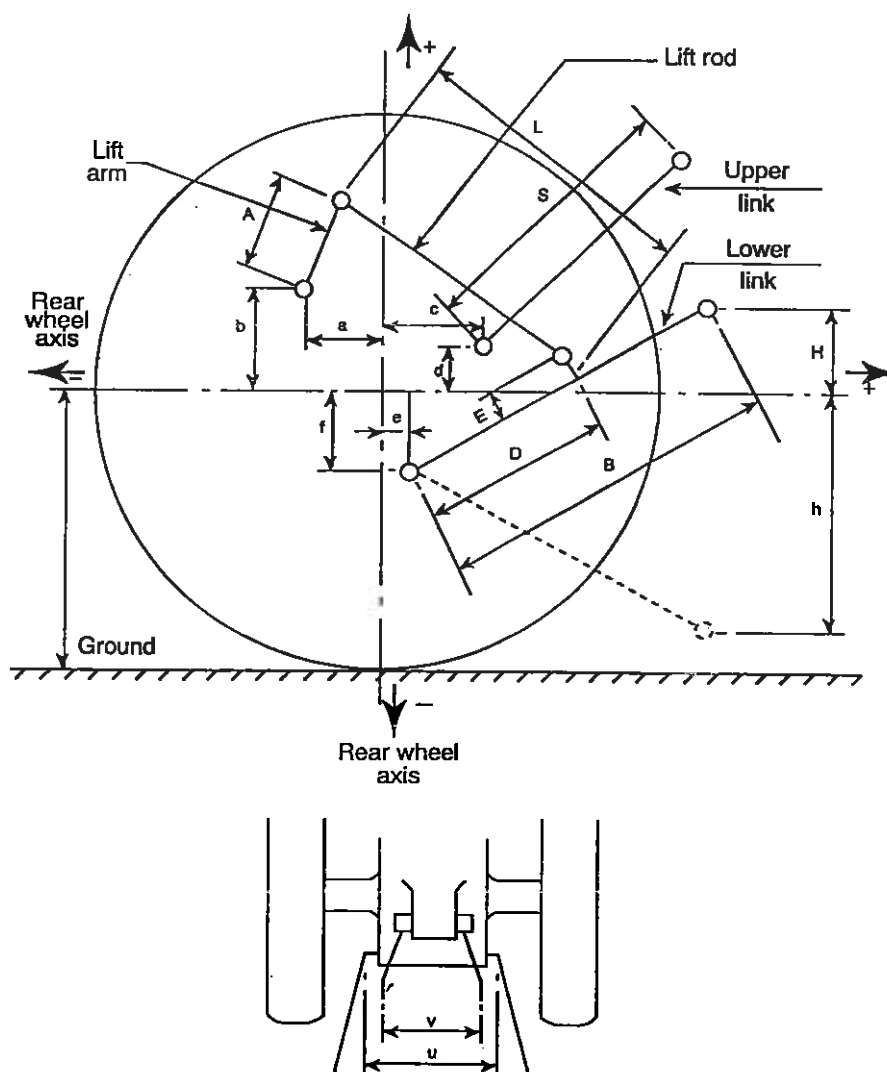
2 to ISO standard 730-1:1994

Category adaptor:

None

Controls:

Electronic draught/position control link.  
 (Optional - draught or position control)  
 Lower link sensing



**LIFT TEST**  
**Linkage geometry**

Table 2.1

Dimensions of linkage when attached to the standard frame (ISO 730/3-1994 CAT 2)

			Dimensions or range	Settings used in main test	Settings used in optional test
Length of lift arms		(A)	230	230	230
Length of lower links		(B)	974	974	974
Distance of lift arm pivot point from rear wheel centre line:	horizontally:	(a)	156	156	156
	vertically:	(b)	362.5	362.5	362.5
Horizontal distance between the two lower link points:		(u)	544	544	544
Horizontal distance between the two lift arm end points:		(v)	560	560	560
Length of upper link:		(S)	652-942	754	968
Distance of upper link pivot point from rear wheel centre line:	horizontally:	(c)	430-455	455	430
	vertically:	(d)	208-275	208	275
Distance of lower link pivot point from rear wheel centre line:	horizontally:	(e)	220	220	220
	vertically:	(f)	250	250	250
Distance of lower link points to lift rod pivot points on lower link centre line:	horizontally:	(D)	435-504	435	504
	vertically:	(E)	on centre line	on centre line	on centre line
Length of lift rods:		(L)	635-780	740	780
ISO mast height			610	610	610
Height of lower hitch points (*) relative to the rear wheel centre line; situated 820 mm above the ground level:					
- in low position		(h)	250-744	625	599
- in high position		(H)	41-328	70	75
Height of lower hitch points when locked in transport position (*)			Any height within lift range (hydraulic transport lock)		

\* Assuming r = tyre dynamic radius index of 820 mm ISO 4251/1-1992

## SWINGING DRAWBAR

(Incorporated in automatic pick-up hitch with hook on opposite end and selectable by reversing drawbar)

	Drawbar	Pick up hitch
Type:	Clevis	Hook
Height above ground, unballasted maximum:	487 mm	475 mm
minimum:	435 mm	-
Type of adjustment:	Inverting drawbar	None
Distance of hitch point from rear-wheel axis, horizontally:	850 mm 950 mm 1000 mm	602 mm
Distance of hitch point from power take-off shaft ends:		
Vertically:	316 mm 368 mm	328 mm
Horizontally:	248 mm 348 mm 398 mm	0 mm
Lateral adjustment (centre of clevis):		
Right-hand	235 mm 260 mm	None
Left-hand	235 mm 260 mm	None
Distance of pivot point from rear axles horizontally:	345 mm 400 mm	-
Width of clevis:	64 mm	-
Diameter of drawbar pin hole:	33 mm	
Maximum vertical permissible load - Clevis uppermost:	2400 kg	3000 kg
Clevis underneath:	2180 kg	-

## Trailer Hitch

Type: None fitted

## Linkage Drawbar

Type: None fitted

## Front Towing Hitch

Type: None fitted

## STEERING

**Make:** New Holland

**Model:** None

**Type:** Hydrostatic

**Method of operation:**

**Pump:** New Holland

**Motor:** Danfoss OSPC-160-OR

**Ram:** 2, a balanced single acting cylinder operating each steering arm

**Filter:** Integral with hydraulic power lift system

**Working pressure:** 166 - 178 bar

## BRAKES

### Service brake

**Make:** New Holland

**Model:** None

**Type:** Oil-immersed single plate disc

**Method of operation:** Hydraulic, independent on rear wheels (On (4WD) models. When the service brakes are actuated the front wheel drive is automatically engaged providing 4-wheel braking)

**Trailer braking take-off:** Hydraulic connector fitted to ISO 5676-1983

### Parking brake

**Make:** New Holland

**Type:** Fully independent three plate disc operating on bevel pinion shaft

**Method of operation:** Hand lever with ratchet



## WHEELS

Number: 4

Front: 2 steering and driving

Rear: 2 driving

Wheelbase: 2723 mm

### Track settings

	Minimum mm	Maximum mm	Adjustment method
Front	1551	2268	Reversing wheels and offset lug rims
Rear	1630	2232	Reversing wheels and offset lug rims

## PROTECTIVE STRUCTURE

Make:	New Holland
Model:	New Holland SLTV 1
Type:	Cab safety frame
Manufacturer's name and address:	New Holland UK Ltd, Basildon
Protective device:	
Rollguard:	Safety cab
Tiltable/Not tiltable:	Non tiltable
OECD approval number:	CSD-1398/1-12, 28 September 1994
New Holland M100	CSD 1398/11
New Holland 8160	CSD 1398/5

Original test and minor modification certificates under the responsibility of S.H. STATENS  
HUSDYRBRUGSFORSOG BYGHOLM, DENMARK

## DRIVERS SEAT

Make/Model/Type:	Grammar DS85H/90A
Type of suspension:	Parallelogram suspension spring
Type of damping:	Double acting, hydraulic
Range of adjustment:	
Longitudinal:	± 75 mm
Vertical:	± 30 mm

### Passenger seat

Make:	New Holland
Type:	Soft plastic moulding, half folding, on LH side of inner fender. EEC approved to Directive 76/763/EEC-e110725

## LIGHTING

In accordance with EEC Directive 78/933/EEC

Unrestricted beam angle of headlight in plan view: 140°

	Height above ground to centre mm	Size mm	Distance from outside edge to median plane of tractor mm
Headlight	1379	150 x 90	200
Sidelights	1847	105 x 30	870
Rear lights	1822	50 x 50	843
Axle reflectors	780	100 x 35	570
Cab reflectors	1822	50 x 50	843

## II TEST CONDITIONS

### Overall dimensions

Length mm	Width		Height at top of	
	Minimum mm	Maximum mm	Protective structure mm	Exhaust pipe mm
4658	2135	2771	2826	2982

Ground clearance (unballasted tractor) 365 mm

Clearance-limiting part: Drawbar clevis in lowest position

Tractor mass (safety cab)

	Unballasted		Ballasted	
	Without driver kg	With driver kg	Without driver kg	With driver kg
Front	2039	2050	--	--
Rear	3100	3164	--	--
Total	5139	5214	--	--

Tyres and track width specification

	Front	Rear
Tyres dimensions ply rating type	14.9 R 28 128A8 Radial	18.4 R 38 146A8 Radial
Maximum load (tyre manufacturer's), kg 30 km/h (40 km/h)	1925 (1800)	3210 (3000)
Maximum load (tractor manufacturer's), kg	1925 (1800)	3210 (3000)
Inflation pressure (tyre manufacturer's), Bar	1.6	1.6
Dynamic radius index	640	820
Chosen track width (manufacturer's nominal)	1720	1830

Oils and lubrication

## Capacity and change interval

	Capacity litre	Oil change hours	Filter change hours
Engine	19.0	300	300
Front axle differential	9.0	1200	None
Final drive (front) - per side	1.7	1200	None
Rear axle Range command + CCLS	90	1200	300
Gearbox            } Hydraulic system } Final drives (rear) } Steering            }	Integral with rear axle		
Brakes	0.5	Top-up	None

## Fuels and lubricants used in tests

### Fuel

Type: Diesel oil to Class D, 1.5 to 5.5 cSt.  
 Specific gravity: 0.8390 g/cm<sup>3</sup> at 15°C

<u>Oils</u>	<u>NH spec</u>	<u>Recommended</u>	<u>Used during test</u>
Engine oil			
Type:	NH 324B	SAE 10W/30	As recommended
Viscosity:		11.5 cSt at 100°C	
Classification:		API CF-4	
Transmission oils			
Type:	NH 410B	SAE 10W/30	As recommended
Viscosity:		9 cSt at 100°C	
Classification:		API GL-4	
Rear final drives			
Type:	NH 410B	SAE 10W/30	As recommended
Viscosity:		9 cSt at 100°C	
Classification:		API GL-4	
Front differential and final drives			
Type:	NH 410B	SAE 10W/30	As recommended
Viscosity:		9 cSt at 100°C	
Classification:		API GL-4	
Hydraulic brakes			
Type:	NH 610A	No equivalent	As recommended
Viscosity:		6 cSt at 100°C	
Classification:		No equivalent	
Hydraulic fluid			
Type:	NH 410B	SAE 10W/30	As recommended
Viscosity:		9 cSt at 100°C	
Classification:		API GL-4	
Steering oil			
Type:	NH 410B	SAE 10W/30	As recommended
Viscosity:		9 cSt at 100°C	
Classification:		API GL-4	
Grease points			
Recommended grease:	NH 720A	Lithium based	As recommended
Number of lubrication points:	14		

### III. TEST RESULTS

#### A. COMPULSORY TESTS

##### 1. MAIN POWER TAKE-OFF (1000)

Date and location of tests:

18 August 1997  
Silsoe Research Institute,  
Wrest Park, Silsoe, Bedford

Type of dynamometer:

Eddy Current, Borghi and Saveri

Power kW	Speed		Fuel consumption			Specific energy kWh/l
	Engine rev/min	P.T.O. rev/min	Hourly kg/h	l/h	Specific g/kWh	
1.1 MAXIMUM POWER - TWO HOUR TEST						
70.1	1893	893	17.10	20.39	244	3.44
1.2 POWER AT RATED ENGINE SPEED						
66.9	2201	1038	17.76	21.17	265	3.16
1.3 STANDARD POWER TAKE-OFF SPEED (1000 ± 25 rev/min)						
68.5	2120	1000	17.61	20.99	257	3.26
1.4 PART LOADS						
1.4.1 The torque corresponding to maximum power at rated engine speed						
66.9	2201	1038	17.76	21.17	265	3.16
1.4.2 85% of the torque defined in 1.4.1						
58.5	2269	1070	16.33	19.46	279	3.01
1.4.3 75% of the torque defined in 1.4.2						
44.7	2310	1090	13.72	16.35	307	2.73
1.4.4 50% of the torque defined in 1.4.2						
30.2	2338	1103	11.27	13.43	373	2.25
1.4.5 25% of the torque defined in 1.4.2						
15.4	2363	1115	8.84	10.53	575	1.46
1.4.6 Unloaded						
0	2389	1127	6.37	7.59	--	--

Power kW	Speed		Fuel consumption			Specific energy kWh/l
	Engine rev/min	P.T.O. rev/min	Hourly kg/h	l/h	Specific g/kWh	
1.5	PART LOADS AT STANDARD POWER TAKE-OFF SPEEDS (1000 ± 25 rev/min)					
1.5.1	The torque corresponding to maximum power					
68.5	2120	1000	17.61	20.99	257	3.26
1.5.2	85% of the torque obtained in 1.5.1					
59.8	2174	1025	16.09	19.18	269	3.12
1.5.3	75% of the torque obtained in 1.5.2					
46.0	2225	1049	13.57	16.17	295	2.84
6.17	50% of the torque obtained in 1.5.2					
1.5.4	50% of the torque obtained in 1.5.2					
31.3	2266	1069	11.05	13.17	353	2.37
1.5.5	25% of the torque obtained in 1.5.2					
15.9	2294	1082	8.46	10.08	532	1.58
1.5.6	Unloaded					
0	2321	1095	6.08	7.25	—	—

No load, maximum engine speed: 2389 rev/min

Torque (equivalent crankshaft) at maximum power: 353.8 Nm

Torque (equivalent crankshaft) at rated speed: 290.4 Nm

Maximum torque (equivalent crankshaft): 389.8 Nm  
(engine speed 1437 rev/min)

Mean atmospheric conditions:

- Temperature 27°C
- Pressure 1020 m bar
- Relative humidity 45%

Maximum temperatures:

- Coolant 86°C
- Engine oil 108°C
- Fuel 58°C
- Engine air intake 28°C

## 2. HYDRAULIC POWER AND LIFTING FORCE

Date of tests: 12 September 1997

### 2.1 Hydraulic power test

Sustained pressure with relief valve open: 19.7 MPa

Pump delivery rate at minimum pressure: 94.0 l/min

	Flow rate l/min	Pressure MPa	Power kW
Flow rate corresponding to a hydraulic pressure equivalent to 90% of the actual relief valve pressure setting and corresponding hydraulic power	76.0	17.7	22.42
Flow rate and hydraulic pressure corresponding to maximum hydraulic power	90.6	17.0	25.67

Tapping point used for test:

Auxiliary service connection

Temperature of hydraulic fluid if different from  $65 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$

-- °C

Opening pressure of the unloading valve:

-- MPa

Closing pressure of the unloading valve:

-- MPa



## 2.2 Power lift test - (To ISO 730-1:1990)

	At the hitch point	On the frame
Height of lower hitch points above ground in down position	193 mm	193 mm
Vertical movement	732 mm	892 mm
Maximum corrected force exerted through full range	32.1 kN	30.0 kN
Corresponding pressure of hydraulic fluid	17.7 MPa	17.7 MPa
Moment about rear-wheel axis	37.2 kNm	52.7 kNm
Maximum tilt angle of mast from vertical	—	12 degrees

**Linkage settings for test - see Table 2.1 and Figure 2.1**

Lifting heights relative to the horizontal plane including the lower link pivot points											
mm	-432	-377	-300	-200	-100	0	100	200	300	355	460
Lifting forces (the values measured are corrected to correspond to a hydraulic pressure equivalent to 90% of the actual relief valve pressure delivered by the hydraulic system)											
at the hitch points kN	—	31.2	37.4	42.6	45.9	48.2	50.1	51.1	52.5	53.3	—
Corresponding pressure: 17.7 MPa											
at the frame kN	29.2	31.8	35.3	38.1	39.4	39.8	39.6	39.1	38.2	37.6	36.5
Corresponding pressure: 17.7 MPa											

3. DRAWBAR POWER AND FUEL CONSUMPTION TEST (UNBALLASTED TRACTOR), 4 WHEEL DRIVE

Date and location of tests: 15 September 1997  
Silsoe Research Institute  
Wrest Park  
Silsoe

Tyre inflation pressure  
(kPa)

Type of track: Concrete

Height of drawbar above ground	Front	Rear
400 mm	117	103

Gear and Range	Power	Drawbar Pull	Speed	Engine Speed	Slip of wheels or track	Spec fuel cons	Spec energy	Temperature			Atmospheric conditions		
								Fuel	Coolant	Eng oil	Temp	Rel Humidity	Pressure
	kW	kN	km/h	rev/min	%	g/kWh	kWh/l	Deg.C	Deg.C	Deg.C	Deg.C	%	kPa
3.1 MAXIMUM POWER IN TESTED GEARS													
1A*	27.1	48.2	2.02	2314	15.0	451	1.86	57	83	102	20	44	101.4
2A*	31.9	48.2	2.39	2296	15.4	407	2.06	57	83	104	20	45	101.4
3A	38.5	47.2	2.94	2279	12.6	391	2.15	57	84	104	20	45	101.4
4A	46.5	47.5	3.52	2251	11.8	359	2.34	55	84	106	20	46	101.5
5A	52.9	45.8	4.16	2158	9.8	325	2.58	55	83	105	18	50	101.6
1B	55.4	43.6	4.58	2101	8.3	311	2.70	52	83	103	18	51	101.6
6A	54.4	42.8	4.57	1932	7.9	313	2.68	55	85	104	18	55	101.6
2B	57.8	41.5	5.01	1894	7.2	292	2.88	54	84	103	16	59	101.6
3B	57.8	33.9	6.13	1891	5.4	293	2.86	52	86	104	17	57	101.6
4B	56.2	27.1	7.47	1893	4.3	301	2.79	52	85	104	14	66	101.6
5B	56.5	22.4	9.07	1898	3.6	300	2.80	49	85	102	16	57	101.6
6B	54.6	18.0	10.95	1892	3.1	309	2.71	48	85	103	16	56	101.6
1C	56.6	16.4	12.41	1896	2.8	305	2.75	51	85	104	16	57	101.6
2C	54.8	13.2	14.95	1891	2.2	309	2.72	50	84	103	16	60	101.6
3.2 FUEL CONSUMPTION													
3.2.1 In selected gear, at maximum power at rated speed													
2B	54.5	32.9	5.96	2202	5.2	324	2.59	52	84	105	17	55	101.6
3.2.1.1 75% of pull at maximum power at rated speed													
2B	43.0	24.7	6.25	2282	3.9	349	2.41	54	84	105	17	56	101.6
3.2.1.2 50% of pull at maximum power at rated speed													
2B	29.5	16.5	6.45	2324	2.7	413	2.03	55	83	105	17	56	101.6
3.2.1.3 Next higher gear at reduced engine speed; same pull and travelling speed as in 3.2.1.1													
3B	42.9	24.7	6.26	1903	4.1	311	2.70	52	83	98	20	43	101.4
3.2.1.4 Next higher gear at reduced engine speed; same pull and travelling speed as in 3.2.1.2													
3B	29.6	16.5	6.46	1940	2.9	364	2.31	56	82	99	20	43	101.5
3.2.2 In selected gear nearest to 7.5 km/h, at maximum power at rated engine speed													
3B	54.1	26.9	7.23	2203	4.2	325	2.58	52	83	100	14	68	101.6
3.2.2.1 75% of pull at maximum power at rated speed													
3B	42.4	20.2	7.57	2283	3.3	369	2.27	52	84	105	14	67	101.6
3.2.2.2 50% of pull at maximum power at rated speed													
3B	29.1	13.5	7.76	2320	2.4	437	1.92	50	83	104	14	68	101.6
3.2.2.3 Next higher gear at reduced engine speed; same pull and travelling speed as in 3.2.2.1													
4B	42.4	20.2	7.56	1898	3.4	319	2.63	58	83	104	20	46	101.5
3.2.2.4 Next higher gear at reduced engine speed; same pull and travelling speed as in 3.2.2.2													
4B	29.0	13.5	7.75	1927	2.4	381	2.20	57	82	103	20	45	101.5

\*Maximum power limited by wheelslip

## TEST RESULTS

## B. SUPPLEMENTARY TESTS

## 2. Power lift tests

1. Power lift test - (To manufacturers lift rod setting)

	At the hitch point	On the frame
Height of lower hitch points above ground in down position	220 mm	220 mm
Vertical movement	661 mm	716 mm
Maximum corrected force exerted through full range	39.4 kN	40.8 kN
Corresponding pressure of hydraulic fluid	17.7 Mpa	17.7 MPa
Moment about rear-wheel axis	45.7 kNm	71.6 kNm
Maximum tilt angle of mast from vertical	—	6 degrees

**Linkage settings for test - see Table 2.1 and Figure 2.1**

Lifting heights relative to the horizontal plane including the lower link pivot points											
mm	-353	-350	-300	-200	-100	0	100	200	260	311	363
Lifting forces (the values measured are corrected to correspond to a hydraulic pressure equivalent to 90% of the actual relief valve pressure delivered by the hydraulic system)											
at the hitch points kN	—	38.3	41.5	48.3	52.4	54.7	56.1	56.8	57.1	57.5	—
Corresponding pressure: 17.7 MPa											
at the frame kN	39.7	39.7	42.3	46.9	48.6	49.0	48.3	46.9	46.0	44.7	44.1
Corresponding pressure: 17.7 MPa											

### 3. DRAWBAR POWER AND FUEL CONSUMPTION TEST (UNBALLASTED TRACTOR), 2 WHEEL DRIVE

Date and location of tests: 16 September 1997  
Silsoe Research Institute  
Wrest Park  
Silsoe

Type of track: Concrete

Tyre inflation pressure (kPa)

Height of drawbar above ground	Front	Rear
460 mm	117	103

Gear and Range	Power	Drawbar Pull	Speed	Engine Speed	Slip of wheels or track	Spec fuel cons	Spec energy	Temperature					
								Fuel	Coolant	Eng oil	Temp	Rel Humidity	Press
	kW	kN	km/h	rev/min	%	g/kwh	kWh/l	Deg.C	Deg.C	Deg.C	Deg.C	%	kPa
3.1 MAXIMUM POWER IN TESTED GEARS													
2A*	23.2	34.7	2.40	2328	14.9	491	1.71	61	83	104	23	34	100.0
3A*	27.7	35.0	2.85	2322	15.0	440	1.91	58	84	102	23	35	100.0
4A	32.5	33.5	3.49	2291	13.0	387	2.17	59	83	104	22	39	101.0
5A	38.9	33.4	4.19	2274	12.6	388	2.16	60	83	104	22	40	101.0
1B	43.2	33.0	4.71	2264	11.2	363	2.31	57	84	106	20	50	101.0
6A	46.1	32.9	5.04	2233	11.0	370	2.27	56	85	107	19	52	101.0
2B	51.1	33.0	5.57	2206	10.5	341	2.46	57	84	106	19	53	101.0
3B	54.5	30.1	6.51	2082	7.7	319	2.63	52	85	106	16	71	101.0
4B	55.2	27.6	7.20	1893	6.5	307	2.73	53	85	105	16	72	101.0
5B	56.1	22.9	8.80	1896	5.2	304	2.76	52	86	103	19	58	101.0
6B	54.1	18.2	10.70	1895	4.1	313	2.68	54	85	105	17	68	101.0
1C	56.4	16.7	12.13	1897	3.9	303	2.77	55	85	105	17	68	101.0
2C	55.1	13.5	14.66	1896	3.2	305	2.75	55	85	105	18	65	101.0
3.2 FUEL CONSUMPTION													
3.2.1 In selected gear, at maximum power at rated speed													
1C	53.1	13.5	14.12	2196	3.3	334	2.51	54	85	105	18	66	101.0
3.2.1.1 75% of pull at maximum power at rated speed													
1C	41.8	10.2	14.77	2283	2.6	380	2.21	53	85	106	18	66	101.0
3.2.1.2 50% of pull at maximum power at rated speed													
1C	28.7	6.8	15.10	2318	2.0	473	1.78	54	84	106	18	66	101.0
3.2.1.3 Next higher gear at reduced engine speed; same pull and travelling speed as in 3.2.1.1													
2C	41.9	10.2	14.71	1895	2.9	343	2.44	59	84	103	22	36	101.0
3.2.1.4 Next higher gear at reduced engine speed; same pull and travelling speed as in 3.2.1.2													
2C	28.4	6.80	15.05	1924	2.2	393	2.14	57	82	102	22	37	101.0
3.2.2 In selected gear nearest to 7.5 km/h, at maximum power at rated engine speed													
3B	52.8	27.2	7.00	2202	6.2	336	2.49	52	84	100	16	72	101.0
3.2.2.1 75% of pull at maximum power at rated speed													
3B	41.8	20.4	7.36	2278	4.5	372	2.26	52	84	104	16	72	101.0
3.2.2.2 50% of pull at maximum power at rated speed													
3B	28.7	13.6	7.59	2316	3.2	452	1.86	54	83	103	16	72	101.0
3.2.2.3 Next higher gear at reduced engine speed; same pull and travelling speed as in 3.2.2.1													
4B	41.8	20.5	7.34	1895	4.9	316	2.66	55	84	100	22	37	100.9
3.2.2.4 Next higher gear at reduced engine speed; same pull and travelling speed as in 3.2.2.2													
4B	28.5	13.5	7.57	1927	3.5	376	2.23	57	82	101	22	37	100.9

\* Maximum power limited by wheelslip

**REPAIRS AND ADJUSTMENTS DURING TESTS:**

None

**REMARKS:**

None

**Test carried out by:**

S J Devonshire

**Signed:**



P C Seward

Officer in charge of tests

**Signed:**



P C Seward  
Head of Test Engineering Group

for the Director

**Date:**

23/12/97

**ANNEX 1 MAIN POWER TAKE-OFF CURVES****P.T.O. POWER TEST - NEW HOLLAND M100 FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE (1000 rev/min)**

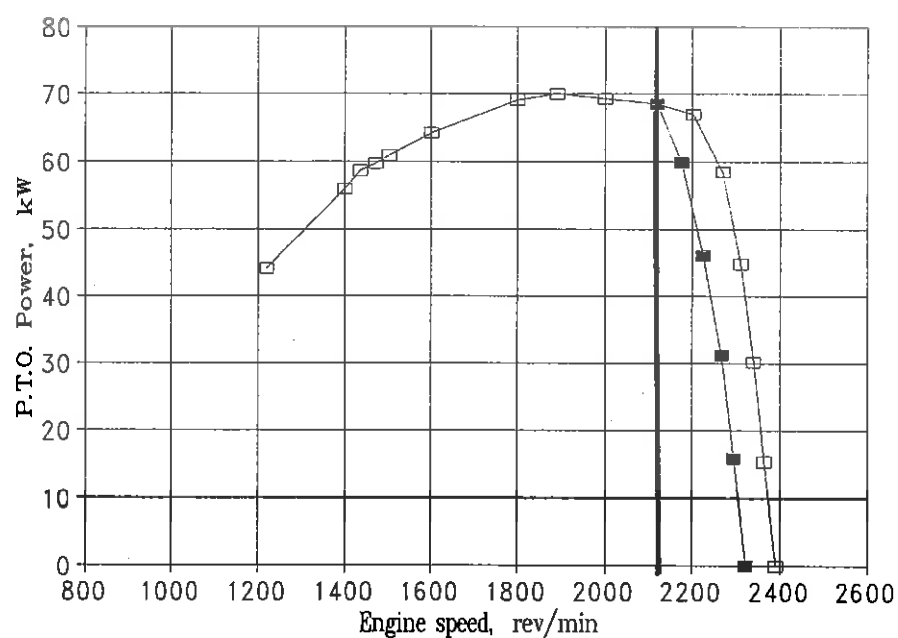
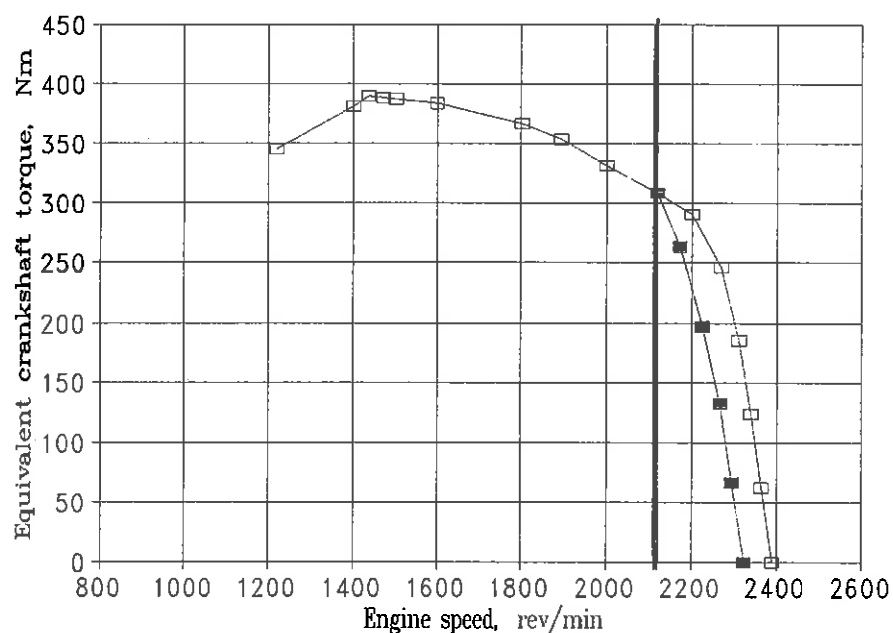
Governor set for maximum power at rated speed



Governor set for maximum power at pto speed



Power take-off speed (1000 rev/min)



**P.T.O. POWER TEST - NEW HOLLAND M100 FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE (1000 rev/min)**

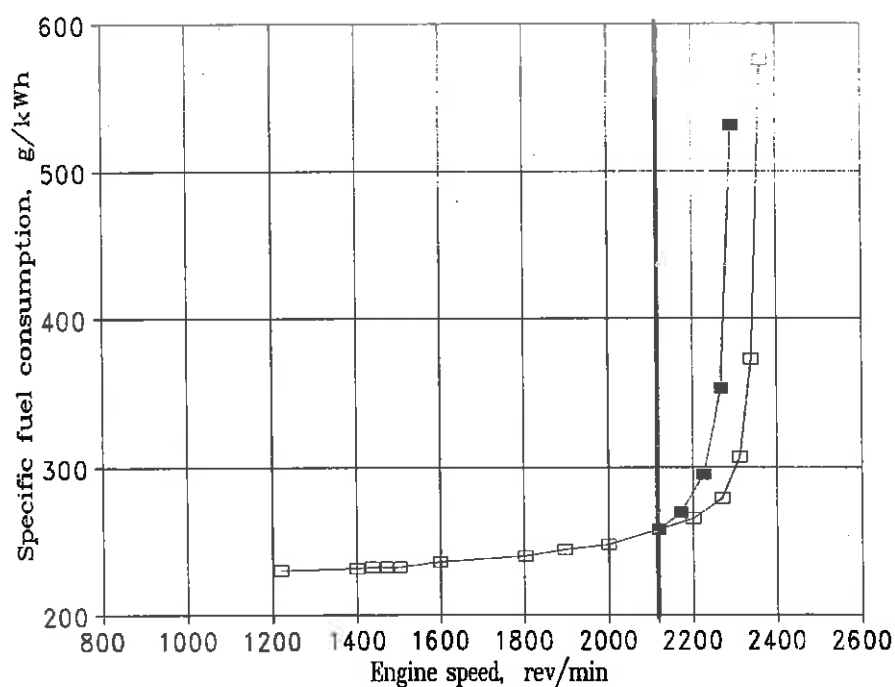
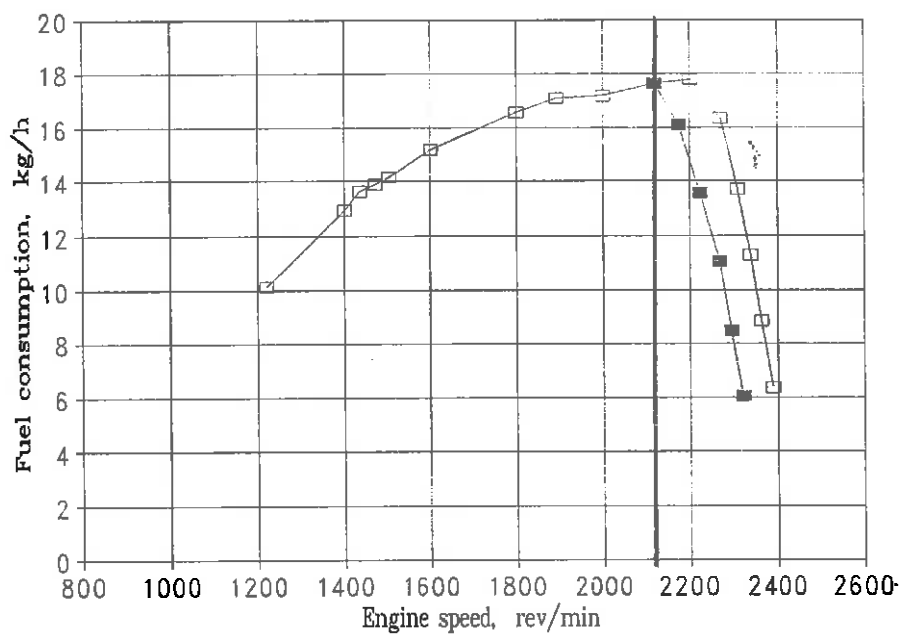
Governor set for maximum power at rated speed



Governor set for maximum power at pto speed



Power take-off speed (1000 rev/min)

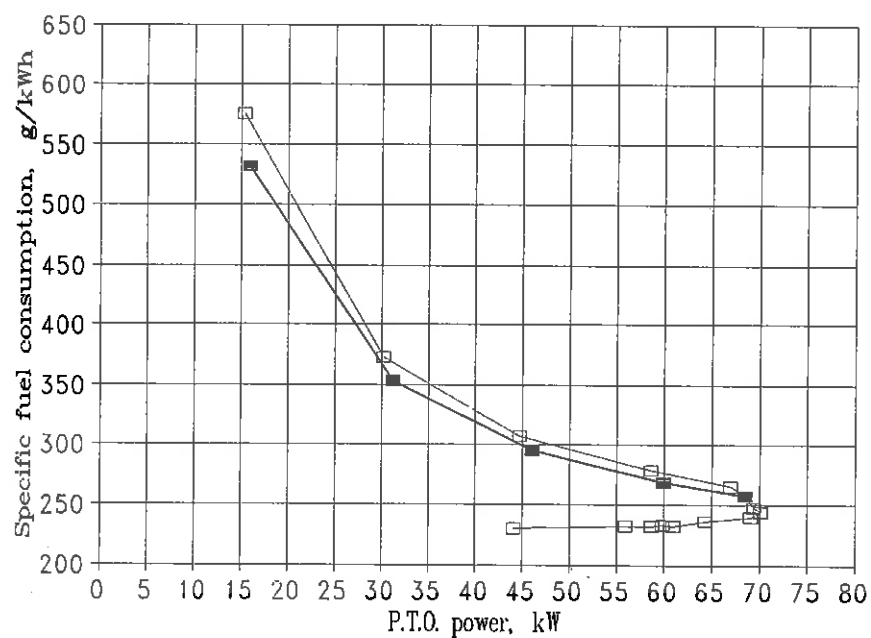


**P.T.O. POWER TEST - NEW HOLLAND M100 FOUR-WHEEL DRIVE (1000 rev/min)**

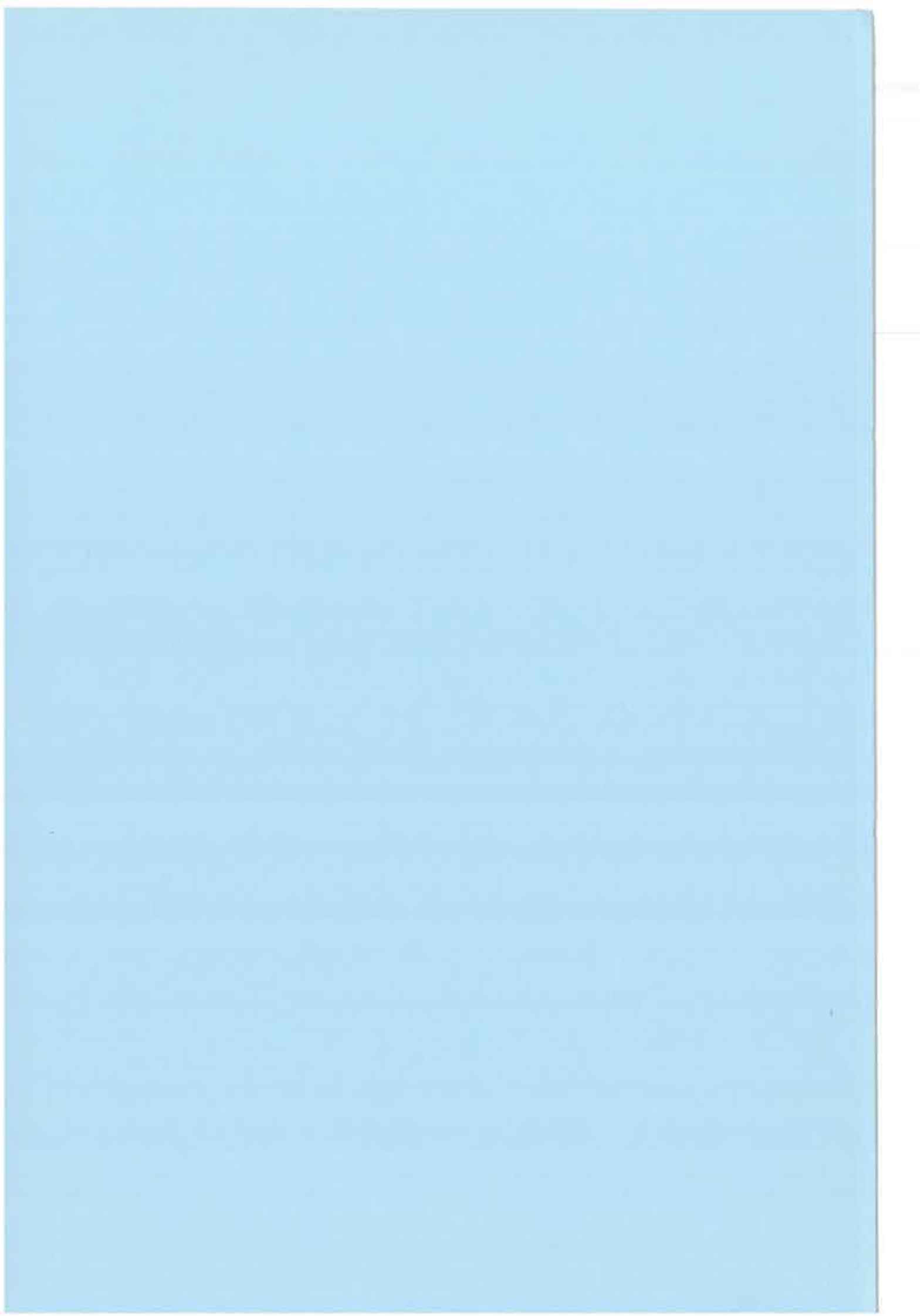
Governor set for maximum power at rated speed



Governor set for maximum power at pto speed







the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are employed in the public sector has increased by 1.5 million (1990–1999) (1999a).

There is a growing emphasis on the need to improve the efficiency of public services, and to ensure that the public sector is able to deliver the services that are required in a cost-effective manner. This has led to a number of initiatives, including the introduction of competition, the restructuring of public services, and the introduction of performance targets.

The aim of this paper is to examine the impact of these initiatives on the public sector, and to identify the factors that are likely to influence the success of these initiatives.

The paper is organized as follows. Section 2 discusses the background to the initiatives, and Section 3 discusses the impact of the initiatives on the public sector.

Section 4 discusses the factors that are likely to influence the success of the initiatives, and Section 5 discusses the conclusions of the paper.

Section 6 discusses the implications of the findings for the future of the public sector, and Section 7 discusses the conclusions of the paper.

Section 8 discusses the implications of the findings for the future of the public sector, and Section 9 discusses the conclusions of the paper.

Section 10 discusses the implications of the findings for the future of the public sector, and Section 11 discusses the conclusions of the paper.

Section 12 discusses the implications of the findings for the future of the public sector, and Section 13 discusses the conclusions of the paper.

Section 14 discusses the implications of the findings for the future of the public sector, and Section 15 discusses the conclusions of the paper.

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Section 46 discusses the implications of the findings for the future of the public sector, and Section 47 discusses the conclusions of the paper.

Section 48 discusses the implications of the findings for the future of the public sector, and Section 49 discusses the conclusions of the paper.

Section 50 discusses the implications of the findings for the future of the public sector, and Section 51 discusses the conclusions of the paper.