

O.E.C.D. Report No.: 621



**BUNDESVERSUCHS- UND PRÜFUNGSANSTALT**  
für landwirtschaftliche Maschinen und Geräte,  
Wieselburg

## Dieseltractor URSUS 1201

Trade name:  
**URSUS 1201**

Manufactured by: Zakłady Mechaniczne „URSUS”  
Warszawa, Poland.



Date of approval: 1979 02 21

Date of tests: 1978

This report has been approved by the O.E.C.D. Coordinating Centre  
(C.N.E.E.M.A., France) as being in accordance with the O.E.C.D. Test Code

the 1990s, the number of people with a mental health problem has increased by 50% (Mental Health Act Commission 1999).

There are a number of reasons for this increase. One of the reasons is that the definition of mental health problems has become broader. For example, the inclusion of dementia and personality disorders in the definition of mental health problems has increased the number of people who are considered to have a mental health problem. Another reason is that the number of people who are diagnosed with a mental health problem has increased. This is due to a number of factors, including the fact that people are more likely to seek help for their mental health problems and that there is a greater awareness of mental health problems.

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Tractor manufacturer: Zaklady Mechaniczne "URSUS"  
Warszawa, Poland  
Submitted for test by: A. MOSER, A-4813 Altmünster, Austria  
Selected by: Manufacturer in agreement with BVPA-Wieselburg  
Place of running in: Zaklady Mechaniczne "URSUS"  
Duration of running in: 50 hours appr.

### SPECIFICATION OF TRACTOR

#### Tractor:

Make: ZM URSUS  
Model: 1201  
Type: Wheel tractor, rear wheel driven, unit construction  
Serial No.: 1347

#### Engine:

Make: T.S. Martin  
Model: Z 8601  
Type: 4-stroke diesel engine with direct injection  
Serial No.: 05367  
Cylinders: 6, vertical in line  
Bore/stroke: 110/120 mm  
Capacity: 6842 cm<sup>3</sup>  
Compression ratio: 17  
Wet liners  
Valves: Overhead valves  
Fuel system: Capacity of fuel tank: appr. 130 l  
Fuel feed by piston pump CD1 M-2237  
Fuel filter:  
Make: Zaklady Sprzetu Motoryzacyjnego, Poland  
Type: Two step filter, felt and paper element  
Model: FD 1 ORP 2.4  
Injection pump:  
Make: MOTORPAL  
Type: in line fuel injection pump  
Model: PP 6M 85 K 1c - 2469



**Electrical system:** Voltage: 12 V  
Generator: PAL, three phase type, 14 V, 35 A, 490 W  
Batteries: 4; 2 + 2 in series connection, 6 V each, with  
totally 240 Ah at 20 hours rating; model: 3 SE - 120 Z

Transmission:

**Clutches:** Main-clutch: ZBROJOVKA BRNO  
Single plate dry clutch, 325 mm dia, pedal operated  
P. t. o. clutch: Own make  
Wet multiplate clutch, hydraulically engaged, hand lever operated

**Gearbox:** Own make, mechanically acting  
Torque amplifier group - 4 speed change gear - group  
gear with 2 forward and 1 reverse group  
Torque amplifier group; speed reduction 1,338  
switched by hydraulically engaged brake band on a  
planetary gear  
Totally: 16 forward and 8 reverse speeds

**Rear axle and final drive:** Own make  
Rear axle: central driving type;  
Pinion and bevel gear, lockable bevel gear differential,  
acting by planetary gears on rear wheels  
Differential lock: mechanically engaged, pedal operated

**Switching aid circuit:** Own oil circuit with gear pump, directly driven by engine,  
oil supply from gearbox  
Aid for p. t. o. clutch, torque amplifier group and front  
wheel drive clutch

**Oil capacity:** Common oil case for gearbox, rear axle differential and  
hydraulic power lift: appr. 50 l  
Planetary reduction of rear axle final drive: 2 x 6 l  
Changing interval: 1600 hours  
Recommended oil: SAE 80 EP

Total ratios and speeds

	Gear No.	Number of engine revolutions for one revolution of driving wheel	*) Nominal travelling speed for rated speed of engine km/h
without torque amplifier group	1 I	260,40	2,452
	2 I	165,21	3,865
	3 I	103,98	6,142
	4 I	73,03	8,744
	1 II	89,26	7,154
	2 II	56,63	11,277
	3 II	35,65	17,913
	4 II	25,04	25,504
with torque amplifier group	1 I	348,35	1,833
	2 I	221,05	2,889
	3 I	139,10	4,591
	4 I	97,18	6,571
	1 II	119,42	5,347
	2 II	75,76	8,429
	3 II	47,57	13,424
	4 II	33,49	19,069
without torque amplifier group reverse	1	190,43	3,353
	2	120,82	5,285
	3	76,04	8,398
	4	53,40	11,959
with torque amplifier group reverse	1	254,75	2,506
	2	161,63	3,951
	3	101,72	6,278
	4	71,45	8,938

\*) Calculated with Index radius 770 mm

Power take off: At rear of tractor, in median plane, 634 mm above ground  
 Dimensions (two changeable end-pieces):  
 540 rev/min: ISO R 500, Type 1 (35 mm, 6 splines)  
 1000 rev/min: ISO R 500, Type 2 (35 mm, 21 splines)

**Power take off:** Proportional to engine speed p. t. o. :  
(cont.)

Live p. t. o. driven by a mechanical control and a hydraulically engaged wet multiplate clutch, hand lever operated

Method of changing p. t. o. speeds: One of the two p. t. o. shaft end-pieces is located in the rear of tractor, the other one is inserted in the clutch housing. If the two end-pieces are changed from rear of tractor to the clutch housing and contrary, the speed of the p. t. o. shaft is selected (automatic selection of spur gears by the p. t. o. shaft end-pieces in the clutch housing)

Speeds: 540/628 rev/min at 1890/2200 rev/min engine speed  
1000/1012 rev/min at 2174/2200 rev/min engine speed

Engine speed resp. p. t. o. speed indication by indicator-instrument

Direction of rotation: clockwise viewed from driving end

Proportional to ground speed p. t. o. :

Both end-pieces can be used

Switchable in all ratios and speeds by mechanical control and hydraulically engaged wet multiplate clutch

Travelling distance for one revolution of

p. t. o. shaft: 0,177 m (calculated with index radius 770 mm)

Number of p. t. o. shaft revolutions for 1 revolution of rear wheels: 27,38

Direction of rotation: clockwise in forward gears, anti-clockwise in reverse gears (viewed from driving end)

**Belt pulley:**

Optional, not on tested tractor

**Power lift:**

ARCHIMEDES-WROCLAW

Hydraulically acting, with single acting working cylinder and additional working cylinder (bore/stroke: 50/305 mm)

Draft-control, position-control, pressure-control and floating position; lower link sensing

Standard linkage for category II; 2 lift rod/lower link coupling points

Two stage oil pump system consisting of gear pump and piston pump, both pumps working in the same hydraulic circuit, open centre type hydraulic system

max. sustained pressure of gear pump: 157 bar

max. sustained pressure of piston pump: 187 bar

Gear pump directly driven by engine, incorporated in clutch housing, switchable out of gear by a hand lever

Piston pump directly driven by engine



**Power lift:** ARCHIMEDES-WROCLAW control unit  
 (cont.) Oil capacity: common oil case with gearbox: appr. 50 l  
 Oil tapping: 2 with ARCHIMEDES-WROCLAW control unit  
 for 2 single acting cylinders or 1 double acting cylinder  
 Optional (not on tested tractor): 3 oil tappings  
 Capacity of tappings: not specified

**Holed drawbar:** Fitted in the clevis of the lower links of the threepoint linkage, category II  
 Number of holes: 7, diameter: 32 mm, distance: 80 mm  
 thickness: appr. 72 mm, width: 90 mm  
 Height above ground:

lift rod/lower link coupling point giving:	Min. lift rod length 530 mm	Max. lift rod length 690 mm
Max. mech. advantage	from 280 to 1039 mm	from 40 to 750 mm
Min. mech. advantage	from 335 to 995 mm	from 0 to 750 mm

Method of changing: by power lift, lift rod and lower link  
 Distance to rear axle: 1040 mm (lower links horizontally)  
 Distance relative to p. t. o. : 530 mm

**Pull attachment:**

**Trailer hitch:** Own make  
 Fork type, only for four wheel trailers  
 Height above ground: 2 positions; 750/850 mm  
 (tyre index radius 770 mm)  
 Distance from rear axle: 730/715 mm  
 Position relative to p. t. o. : 116/216 mm above  
 and 220/205 mm behind  
 Diameter of coupling pin: 38 mm

**Swinging drawbar:** Height above ground: (tyre index radius 770 mm) 462 mm  
 Distance from rear axle: 62 positions) 920/865 mm  
 Lateral adjustment (5 positions): sym. 0/80/160 mm  
 totally 10 positions  
 Distance relative to p. t. o. : 410/355 mm behind  
 Diameter of coupling pin: 30 mm  
 Distance of pivot point from rear axle: -305 mm  
 Max. vertical load: 5900 N

**Towing hitch:** Fork type  
 Height above ground: 790 mm  
 Distance from front axle: 655 mm  
 Diameter of coupling pin: 38 mm

**Steering:**

**PILMET-WROCLAW**

Circular ball gear steering, hydraulic power assisted  
Own oil circuit, gear pump (incorporated in clutch housing) directly driven by engine

Capacity of oil case: appr. 10 l

Pump delivery rate: 20 l/min (at rated engine speed)

Working pressure: 78,5 bar

Operated by steering wheel, acting on front wheels

Changing interval: 800 hours

Recommended oil: SAE 10 W

**Brakes:**

Own make

**Service brake:** Hydraulically acting dry disc brake, acting on rear wheels, pedal operated

**Parking brake:** Mechanically acting, same discs as foot brake, operated by hand lever with ratchet

**Steering assistance brake:** Operated by divided pedal of foot brake

**Trailer braking system:** Pressure air system, V-belt driven air compressor on left side of the engine, switchable out of gear by hand lever

Storage pressure: 5,7 - 5,9 bar

Working pressure: 5,7 - 5,9 bar  
activated by foot brake or hand brake

**Wheels:**

**Front wheels:** 2 pneumatics, steering function, diagonal carcass  
7,50-20, 6 PR; rim: 5,50 F x 20  
Maximum permissible load on each tyre:  
8585 N at 2,2 bar inflation pressure  
(17170 N at 2,85 bar inflation pressure for frontloader working, with speed limit of 8 km/h)  
Track width: 1500 mm (1350, 1650, 1800 mm by sliding axle wheel tread adjustment)

**Rear wheels:** 2 pneumatics, driving function, radial carcass  
18,4/15-34 (R), 8 PR; rim: W 15 L x 34  
Maximum permissible load on each tyre:  
25 165 N at 1,4 bar inflation pressure  
21 780 N at 1,1 bar inflation pressure  
Track width: 1500 mm (1725 mm by reversing wheels)

**Wheel base:** 2695 mm

Lighting:

Unrestricted beam angle of head light in plan view: 92 mrad (5,3°)

	<b>*) Height above ground of centre</b> mm	<b>Dimension</b> mm	<b>Distance from outside edge of tractor to centre</b> mm
Head lights	1130	145 dia	490
Side lights	1750	70 x 55	190
Rear lights	1410	90 x 80	230
Reflectors	1040	75 dia	140
Backing light	1530	140 dia	230

\*) Measured with tyre index radius at rear 770 mm and 430 mm at front

Number of grease points: 19

Driver seat:

Own make  
Parallelogram construction with pneumatic spring element, adjustable to drivers weight (inflation pressure from 1,47 to 2,45 bar)  
Hydraulically damping  
Horizontal adjustment range: 100 mm

Cab:

FPS KUNOW model 88.000.1017  
Rubber block mounted, with seat for driver and passenger, air ventilation and warm water heating  
Optional: Acoustic damped cab

CONDITIONS DURING TEST

Tractormass:

Tractor without driver but with tanks full and cab

	Front	Rear	Total
Without ballast	1438 kg	2800 kg	4238 kg
With ballast	1937 kg	3683 kg	5620 kg

Ballastmass:

	Number of weights	Total mass (excluding water)	Water
Front	7 + 7 + 4	437 kg	-
Rear	10	345 kg	600 kg
Additional	-	-	-

Track setting and tyre equipment:

1500 mm at front

1500 mm at rear

Front wheels: 7, 50-20, 6 PR

Rear wheels: 18, 4/15-34 (R) 8 PR

Overall dimensions:

	Length	Width		Height *)
		max. mm	min. mm	
	mm			mm
With ballast	4490	2215	1990	2345/2510
Without ballast	4460	2215	1990	2345/2510

\*) measured to top of: exhaust pipe/protective cab

Minimum ground clearance: 420 mm under rear axle

355 mm under swinging drawbar

Fuel and lubricants used in tests:

Fuel:	ELAN Diesel fuel (according to DIN 51601) specific gravity at 15°C: 0,835 kg/l Viscosity at 50°C: 3 mm <sup>2</sup> /s (3 cSt) Cetane no. : 46 (ÖNORM C 1104)
Engine oil:	MOBIL OIL SPECIAL SAE 10 W-30 Viscosity at 100°C: 11 mm <sup>2</sup> /s (11 cSt)
Transmission oil:	MOBILUBE SAE 80 EP Viscosity at 50°C: 49 mm <sup>2</sup> /s (49 cSt)
Hydraulic oil of hydraulic power assisted steering:	MOBIL D. T. E. SAE 10 Viscosity at 50°C: 12 mm <sup>2</sup> /s (12 cSt)

COMPULSORY TESTS

1. Main power take-off performance

Date and location of tests: 1978 01 16, Wieselburg/ Austria

Type of dynamometer: SCHENK, eddy current brake, W 780

Main test on: 540 rev/min p. t. o.

Power	Speed		Fuel consumption			
	engine	p. t. o.	total	specific	specific	
kW	rev/min	rev/min	kg/h	l/h	g/kWh	kWh/l
<b>MAXIMUM POWER</b>						
Maximum power - 2 hours test						
77,62	2200	628	20,80	24,91	268	3,116
Standard p. t. o. speed						
70,52	1890	540	18,83	22,55	267	3,127
The speed recommended by the manufacturer for drawbar work						
77,62	2200	628	20,80	24,91	268	3,116
<b>PART LOADS</b>						
Governor hand lever in position giving maximum power						
(i) 85 % of torque at maximum power						
67,10	2239	639	17,71	21,21	264	3,163
(ii) unloaded						
0	2397	684	5,51	6,60	-	-
(iii) 50 % of the load defined in (i)						
34,75	2319	662	11,22	13,44	323	2,585
(iv) maximum power						
77,62	2200	628	20,80	24,91	268	3,116
(v) 25 % of the load defined in (i)						
17,65	2351	671	8,35	10,00	473	1,765
(vi) 75 % of the load defined in (i)						
51,22	2277	650	14,29	17,11	279	2,993

Power	Speed		Fuel consumption		
	engine	p. t. o.	total	specific	specific
kW	rev/min	rev/min	kg/h l/h	g/kWh	kWh/l
<b>PART LOADS</b>					
Governor hand lever in position giving standard p. t. o. speed at full load					
(i) 85 % of torque at standard p. t. o. speed					
60,72	1917	547	15,48 18,54	255	3,275
(ii) unloaded					
0	2056	587	4,27 5,12	-	-
(iii) 50 % of the load defined in (i)					
31,58	1993	569	9,47 11,34	300	2,784
(iv) maximum power at standard p. t. o. speed					
70,52	1890	540	18,83 22,55	267	3,127
(v) 25 % of the load defined in (i)					
16,01	2018	576	6,82 8,17	426	1,959
(vi) 75 % of the load defined in (i)					
46,48	1955	558	12,36 14,80	266	3,140
STANDARD SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION: 264/323/255/300 g/kWh					

No load maximum engine speed: 2397 rev/min

Equivalent crankshaft torque

at maximum power: 336,9 Nm at 2200 rev/min of engine

Maximum equivalent crankshaft torque: 357,2 Nm at 1800 rev/min of engine

Mean atmospheric conditions: temperature: 19°C  
 pressure: 984 mbar  
 humidity: 78 %

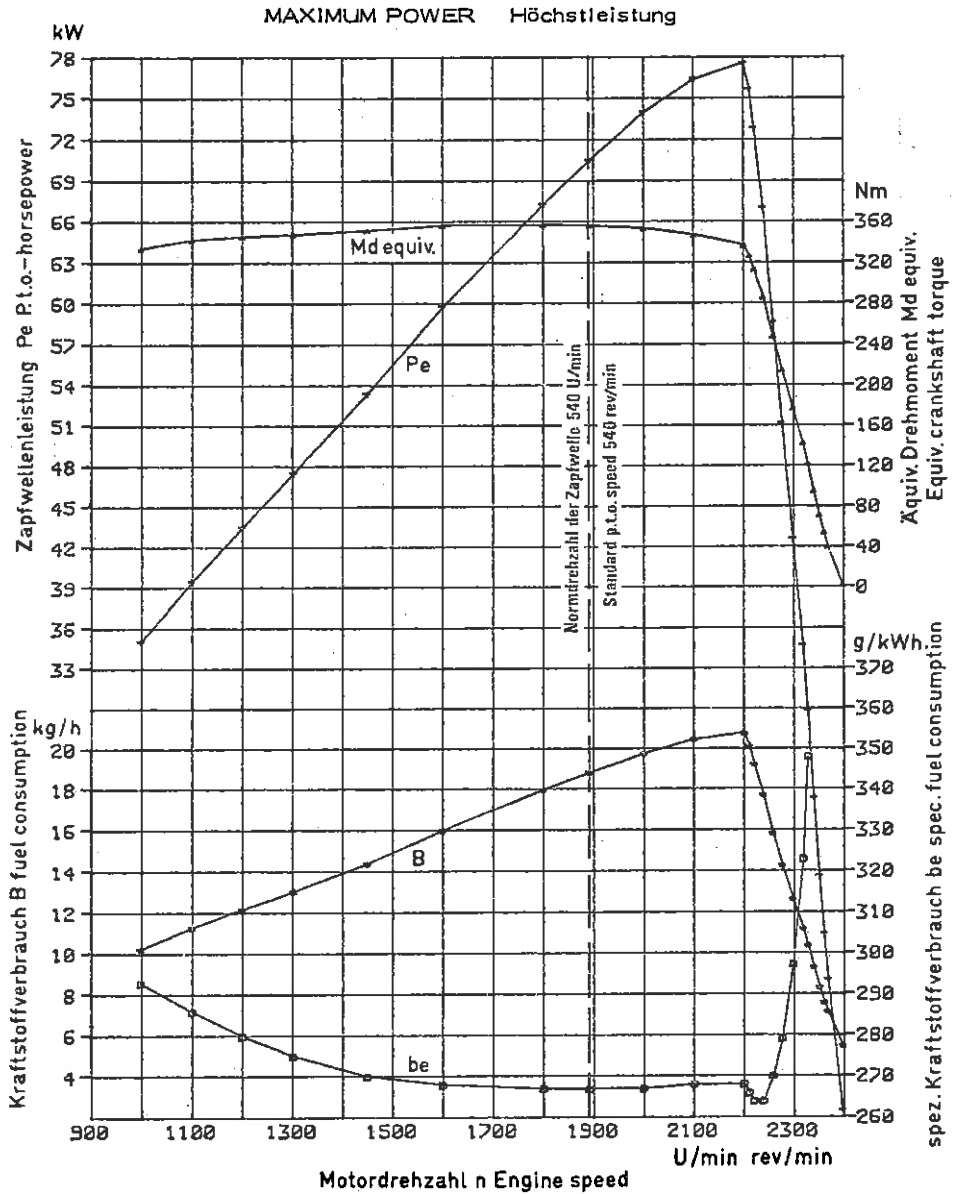
Maximum temperatures: coolant: 85°C  
 engine oil: 109°C  
 fuel: 60°C  
 air intake: 20°C



Bundesversuchs- u. Prüfungsanst.  
f. landw. Maschinen u. Geräte  
Wieselburg / Austria  
Protokoll Nr. 112/78

# Zapfwellenprüfung P.t.o. - test

Dieseltraktor URSUS  
Typ 1201  
Mot. Typ Z-8601



Motor Nr. 5367	Luftdruck: 984 mb	Kühltemp. 82°C	Versuchstag: 1978 01 16	Vers. Leitung
Fahrzeug Nr. 1347	Lufttemperatur: 20°C	Öltemperatur: 109°C	Versuchs Nr. 114/Za109	<i>A. Reithner</i>
Kraftstoff: 0,835/15°C	Motoröl: Mobil special	Kraftstofftemp. 60°C	K. Blatt Nr. 1	

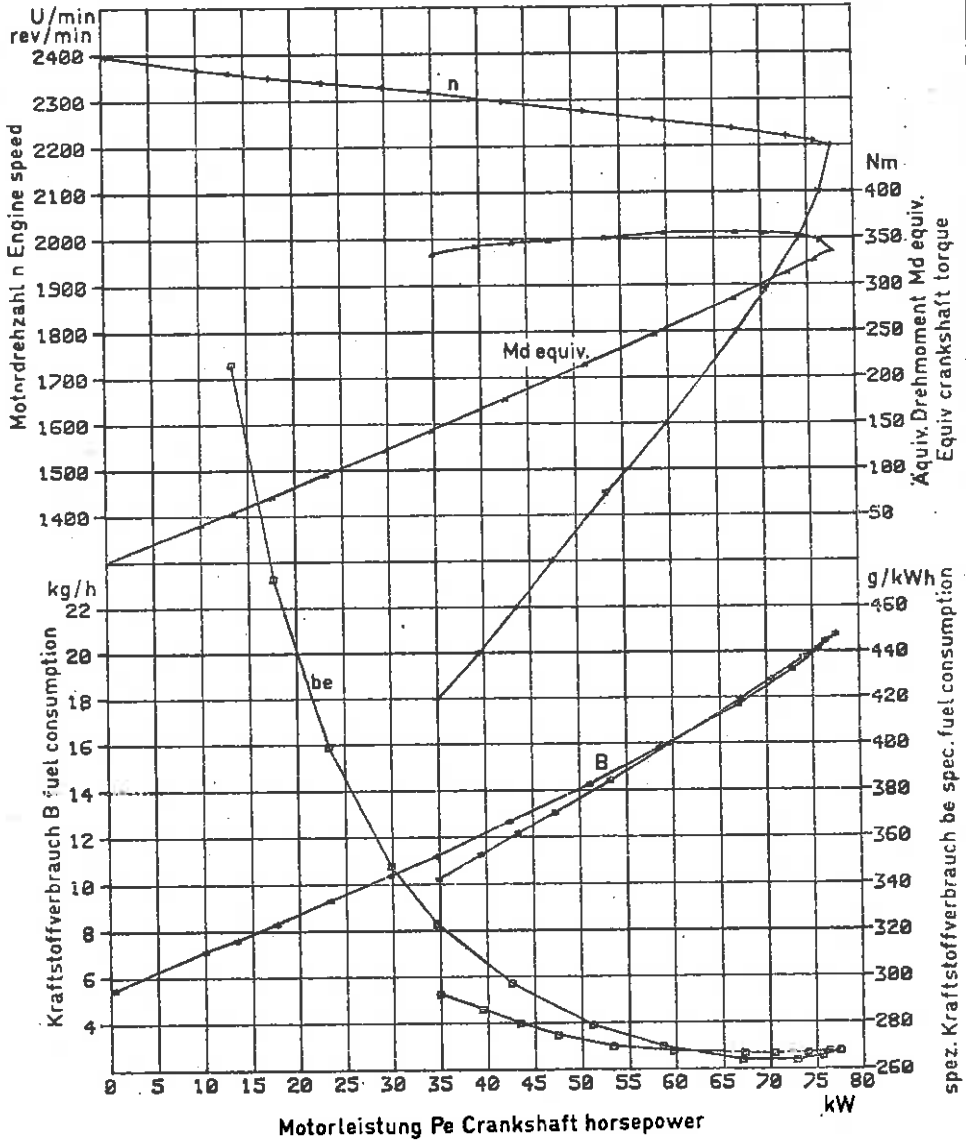




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Kraftstoff: 0,835/15°C	Motoröl: Mobil special	Kraftstofftemp. 60°C	K. Blatt Nr. 2	

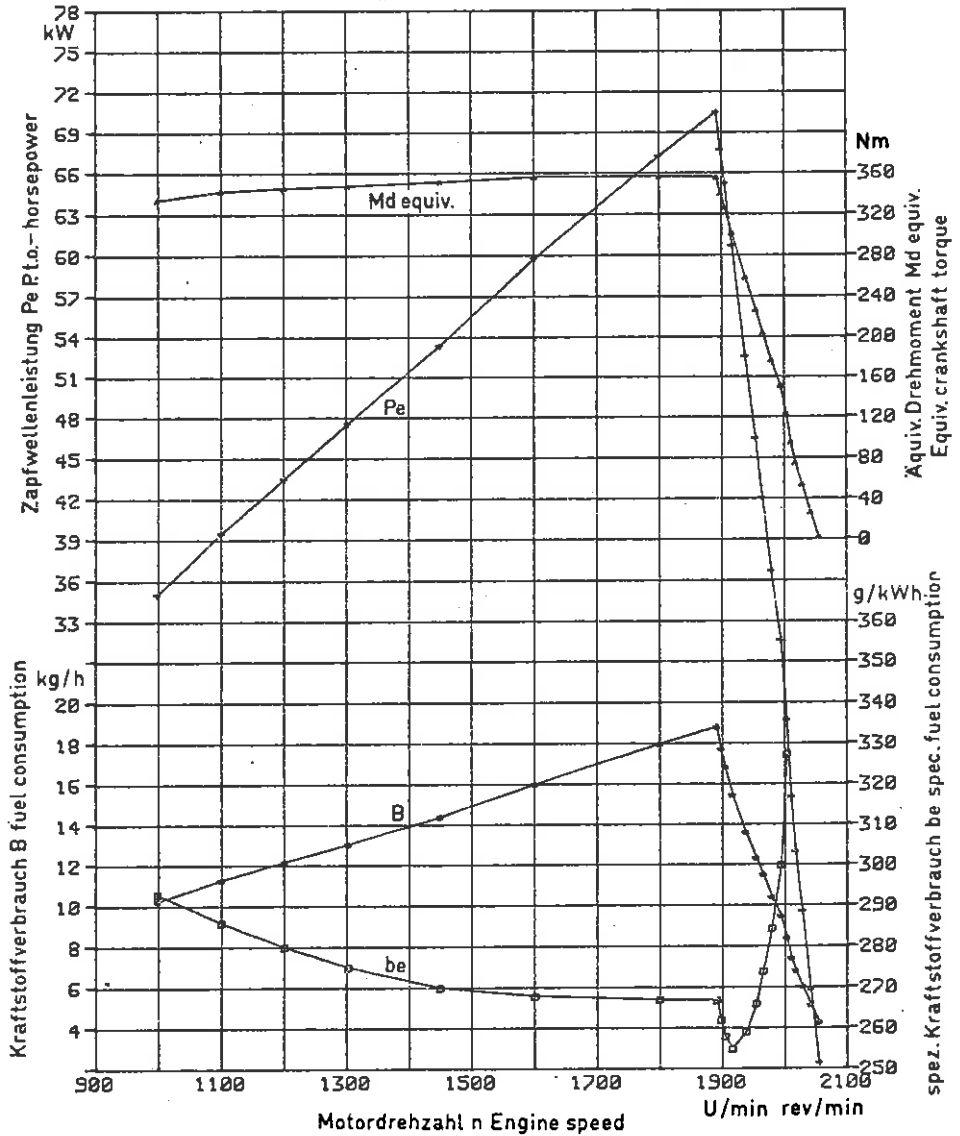


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# Zapfwellenprüfung P. t. o. - test

Dieselltraktor URUS  
Typ 1201  
Mot. Typ Z-8601

**PART LOADS** Governor handlever in position giving standard  
p. t. o. speed at full load



Motor Nr. 5367	Luftdruck: 984 mb	Kühltemp. 85°C	Versuchstag: 1978 0116	Vers. Leitung
Fahrzeug Nr. 1347	Lufttemperatur: 20°C	Öltemperatur: 108°C	Versuchs Nr. 114/Za109	A. Reithner
Kraftstoff: 0,835/15°C	Motoröl: Mobil special	Kraftstofftemp. 58°C	K. Blatt Nr. 2a	

2. Drawbar performance

Date of tests: 1978 05 18 to 1978 05 22

Type of track: Concrete

Height of drawbar above ground: 780 mm ballasted, 730 mm unballasted

Gear No.	Speed km/h	Power kW	Drawbar pull N	Engine speed rev/min	Slip of wheels %	Fuel consumption		Temperatures			Atmosph. conditions		
						specific kWh/t	specific g/kWh	Fuel °C	Cooolant °C	Engine Oil °C	Temperature °C	relative humidity %	Pressure mbar
<b>(i) Maximum power (ballasted)</b>													
1 I *	1,663	22,29	48250	2343	15	-	-	45	82	98	17	86	973
1 I	2,207	29,60	48300	2325	15	-	-	45	80	98	17	86	973
2 I *	2,581	34,61	48270	2310	15	2,448	341	43	82	97	18	86	973
2 I	3,416	45,83	48300	2283	15	2,708	308	44	81	97	18	85	973
3 I *	4,007	53,75	48300	2254	15	2,757	303	42	82	95	18	84	973
1 II *	4,619	61,94	48280	2229	15	2,781	300	42	80	95	18	84	973
3 I	5,328	66,20	44730	2202	13,5	2,651	315	41	79	94	19	83	973
4 I *	5,756	66,76	41750	2200	12,6	2,674	312	40	80	95	19	83	973
1 II	6,354	67,60	38300	2200	11,5	2,708	308	43	80	92	19	83	973
2 II *	7,628	68,34	32250	2200	9,8	2,739	305	43	80	90	19	80	973
4 I	7,952	68,48	31000	2200	9,6	2,745	304	43	81	92	20	80	973
2 II	10,465	68,17	23450	2201	7,7	2,731	306	42	80	92	20	80	973

\* ) with torque amplifier group engaged

Gear No.	Speed km/h	Power kW	Drawbar pull N	Engine speed rev/min	Slip of wheels %	Fuel consumption		Temperatures			Atmosph. conditions		
						specific kWh/l	specific g/kWh	Fuel °C	Coolant °C	Engine Oil °C	Temperature °C	rel. humidity %	Pressure mbar
(ii) Five-hour-test at 75 % of pull at maximum power													
4 I	8, 325	53, 75	23250	2255	7, 7	2, 765	302	46	82	96	22	71	976
(iii) Five-hour-test at pull corresponding to 15 % wheelslip in test (i)													
1 II *	4, 612	61, 82	48260	2232	15	2, 801	298	50	84	102	19	68	979
(iv) Maximum power (unballasted)													
3 I	5, 396	56, 09	37420	2253	14, 9	-	-	44	79	97	17	63	989
4 I *	5, 720	59, 59	37500	2235	15, 1	2, 738	305	46	81	96	17	62	989
1 II	6, 152	64, 05	37480	2206	15	2, 641	316	45	80	94	17	62	989
2 II *	7, 437	67, 14	32500	2200	12, 7	2, 690	310	44	81	94	17	63	987
4 I	7, 776	67, 39	31200	2200	12, 2	2, 702	309	44	80	94	17	63	987
2 II	10, 314	68, 10	23770	2201	9, 7	2, 728	306	40	80	92	16	62	987
3 II *	12, 470	67, 72	19550	2199	8, 3	2, 715	307, 5	39	80	90	15	61	987
3 II	16, 927	68, 18	14500	2200	6, 7	2, 683	311	38	80	89	14	62	987

Total oil consumption during 10 hours duration of tests (ii) and (iii): 117 g/h

\* ) with torque amplifier group engaged

3. Turning space and turning circle

Wheel equipment front: 7,50-20, 6 PR  
 rear: 18,4/15-34 (R), 8 PR

Track of wheels front: 1500 mm  
 rear: 1500 mm

Results	With brakes		Without brakes	
	right-hand	left-hand	right-hand	left-hand
	m	m	m	m
Radius of turning space	4,38	4,22	4,87	4,64
Radius of turning circle	4,16	4,00	4,65	4,42

4. Location of centre of gravity

	mm
Height above ground	977
Distance forward from the vertical plane containing the axis of the rear wheels	909
Distance from the median plane, left-hand	0

5. Braking

Date of tests: 1978 05 18 to 1978 05 22

Type of track: Concrete

Type of decelerometer: Moto-Meter Nr. 03382 (Kombi-Schreiber)

Mass of ballasted tractor: 5695 kg

Cold brakes

		Ballasted	Without ballast
Travelling speed of the tractor	km/h	25	25
(i) Deceleration	m/s <sup>2</sup>	3,7	3,0
(ii) Stopping distance	m	6,7	8,3
(iii) Force exerted on the brake pedal	N	824	550
(iv) Force exerted on the brake pedal to achieve a deceleration of 2,5 m/s <sup>2</sup>	N	618	451

Brake fade characteristics (hot tests)	Ballasted	Unballasted
Deceleration hot / deceleration cold x 100	97	90
Stopping distance cold / Stopping distance hot x 100	97	87
Force on pedal, cold / Force on pedal, hot x 100	107	97
Force on pedal, cold / force on pedal, hot to achieve a deceleration of $2,5 \text{ m/s}^2$ x 100	121	104

**Efficiency of handbrake:**

Satisfactory facing up and down slope of 16 %  
pull on handbrake: 284 N

**6. Measurement of ambient noise**

Date of tests: 1978 02 06

Type of sound level meter: 2203 BRÜEL & KJAER

Type of track: Concrete

**Results of tests:**

Gear: 4 II, without torque amplifier group

Travelling speed before acceleration: 21 km/h

Sound level: 87 dB(A)

**7. Noise measurement at the driver's ear level**

Date of tests: 1978 05 29

Type of sound level meter and octave filter: 2203 and 1613 BRÜEL & KJAER

Type of track: Concrete

**Results of tests (tractor with protective cab)**

Gear	Travelling speed	dB(A)
1 II *)	6,97 km/h	88

\*) The gear tested corresponds to a travelling speed nearest to 7,5 km/h

### 8. Power lift an hydraulic pump performance

Date and location of tests: 1978 08 16, Wieselburg, Austria  
Hydraulic fluid:

Make and type: MOBILUBE SAE 80 EP

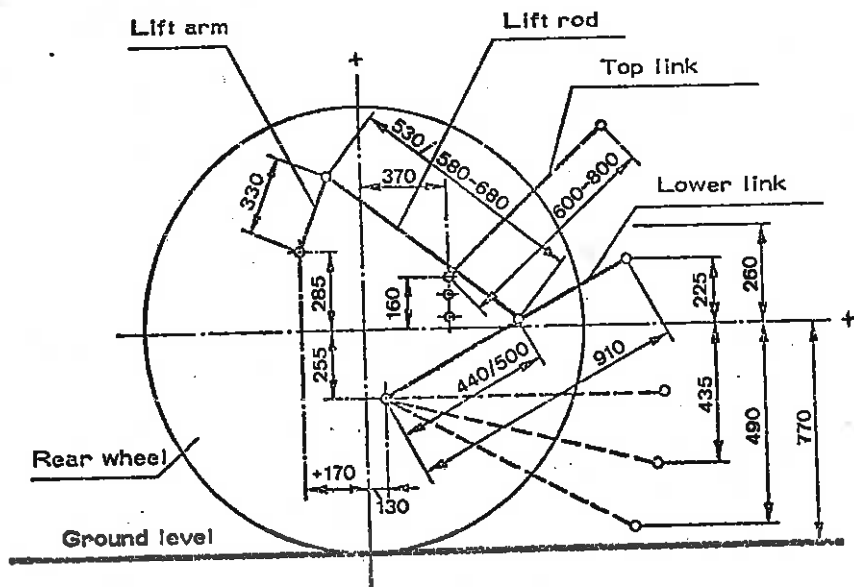
Viscosity at 50°C: 49 mm<sup>2</sup>/s (49 cSt)

Typ of linkage lock for transport: hydraulically by throttle valve

Opening pressure of the cylinder overpressure relief valve  
(manufacturer specification): 196 bar

#### Pump characteristics:

- (i) Opening pressure of the relief valve: 195 bar  
sustained pressure by the open relief valve: 187 bar
- (ii) Pump delivery rate at minimum pressure  
and rated engine speed: gear pump: 35 l/min  
piston pump: 4 l/min
- (iii) Gear pump  
Pump delivery rate: 32 l/min  
delivery pressure: 157 bar  
power: 8,37 kW  
  
Piston pump  
Pump delivery rate: 4 l/min  
delivery pressure: 187 bar  
power: 1,24 kW at 187 bar (1,04 kW at 157 bar)



Linkage geometry when connected to the standard frame

	Maximum mechanical advantage	Minimum mechanical advantage
Projected length in side view		
Lower links	910	910
Lift arms	330	330
Lift rods	530	530
Top link	672	672
Distance of lift rod connection point from pivot point of lower link	500	440.
The following dimensions are given relative to the rear wheel centre line, situated 770 mm above the ground level		
Lower link pivot point	130 behind	255 below
Top link pivot point	370 behind	160 above
Lift arm pivot point	170 behind	285 above
Maximum und minimum height of lower link hitch points	225 above	435 below
Height of lower link hitch points locked in transport position	225 above (max. height)	260 above (max. height)
		130 behind
		370 behind
		170 behind
		260 above
		255 below
		160 above
		285 above
		490 below



Performance of power lift

Lifting heights in relation to a horizontal line through the lower link pivoting point	-240	-235	-190	-180	-90	0	+100	+200	+300	+400	+480	+515	+615	+670
	max.mech. advantage				41,88	46,98	48,21	48,31	48,80	49,73	49,54	44,53		
min. mech. advantage		35,31	37,37	38,65	41,20	42,03	42,47	43,16	44,24	45,02	43,40	41,00		
(Values for the pressure at maximum hydraulic power, calculated from measurements made at maximum pressure)														
	Maximum force exerted throughout whole range: 41,88/35,31 kN													
	Oil pressure: 187 bar													
Lifting force at the frame kN			41,59	42,18	44,92	44,14	42,18	40,41	38,74	36,78	34,58	33,30	27,66	
(Values for the pressure at maximum hydraulic power, calculated from measurements made at maximum pressure)		36,29	36,68	38,06	38,74	39,33	38,45	37,03	35,65	34,33	32,86	31,29	26,97	24,42
	Maximum force exerted throughout whole range: 27,66/24,42 kN													
	Oil pressure: 187 bar													

ADDITIONAL TESTS

Out of the OECD-Code under responsibility of the Austrian Testing Station

1. OCTAVE-ANALYSIS OF NOISE AT THE DRIVERS EAR LEVEL

Made in the gear with the nominal travelling speed nearest to 7,5 km/h

Date of tests: 1978 05 29

Test track: concrete

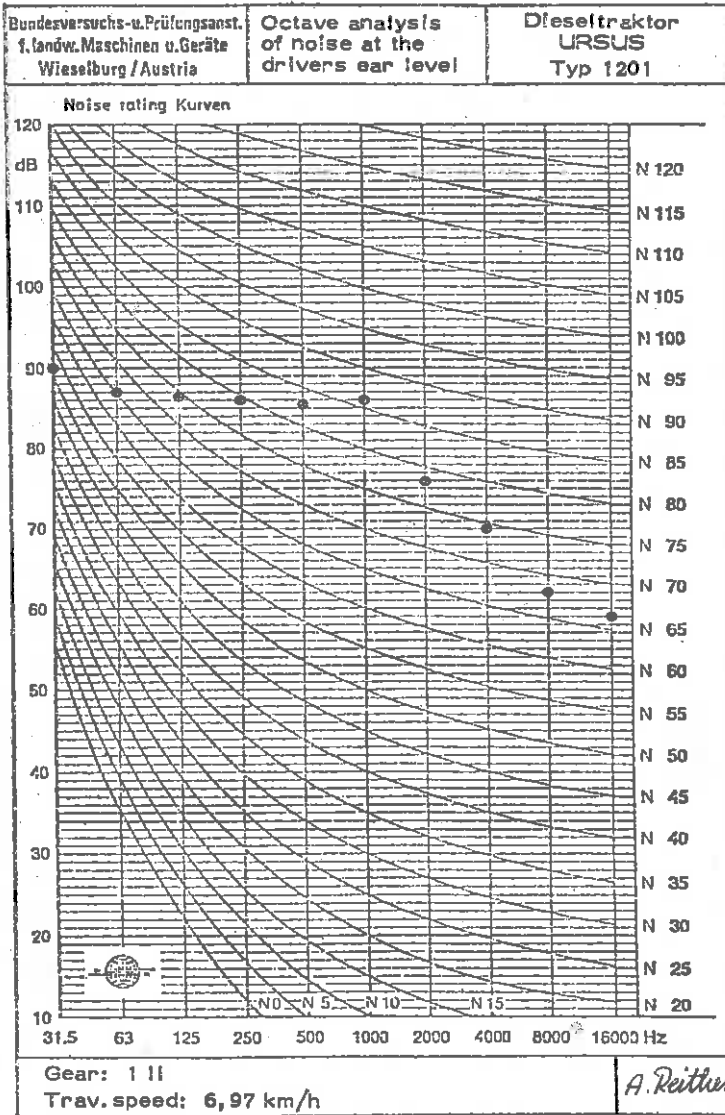
Type of sound level meter: 2203 BRÜEL & KJAER

Type of frequency analyser: 1613 BRÜEL & KJAER

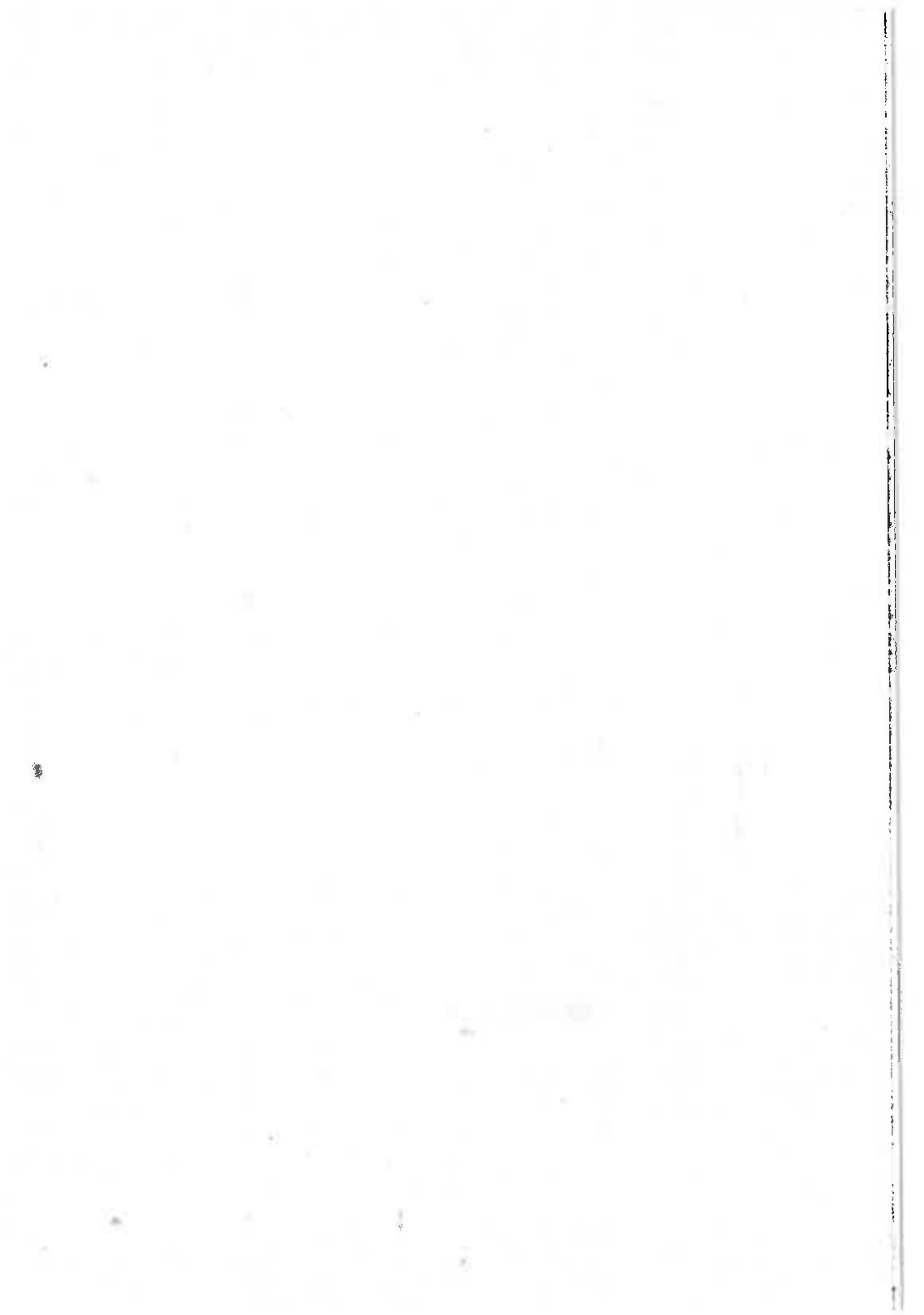
Results of tests:

Tractor with cab,

Gear	Effective travelling speed	Sound level	
		dB(A)	Noise rating
1 II	6,97 km/h	88	86









the 1990s, the number of people with a mental health problem has increased in the UK (Mental Health Act 1983).

There is a growing awareness of the need to improve the lives of people with mental health problems. The UK Government has set out a strategy for mental health care in the 21st century (Department of Health 1999). The strategy is based on the following principles: (1) to improve the lives of people with mental health problems; (2) to reduce the need for hospital care; (3) to improve the effectiveness of mental health services; (4) to improve the way in which mental health services are funded; (5) to improve the way in which mental health services are organised; (6) to improve the way in which mental health services are delivered; (7) to improve the way in which mental health services are evaluated.

The strategy is based on the following principles: (1) to improve the lives of people with mental health problems;

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