

O.E.C.D. Report No.: 623



**BUNDESVERSUCHS - UND PRÜFUNGSANSTALT
für landwirtschaftliche Maschinen und Geräte,
Wieselburg**

Dieseltractor URSUS C-385A

Trade name :

URSUS C-385 A



Date of approval: 1979 02 21

Date of tests: 1978

**This report has been approved by the O.E.C.D. Coordinating Centre
(C.N.F.E.M.A., France) as being in accordance with the O.E.C.D. Test Code**

the 1990s, the number of people who have been employed in the public sector has increased in all countries. The increase has been particularly large in the United States, where the public sector has grown from 10.5% of the total workforce in 1970 to 17.5% in 1995.

There are a number of reasons for the increase in public sector employment. One reason is that the public sector has become a more attractive place to work. This is due to a number of factors, including the fact that public sector jobs are often more secure and offer better benefits than private sector jobs. Another reason is that the public sector has become a more important part of the economy. This is due to the fact that the public sector has become a major provider of social services, such as education, health care, and social security.

There are a number of challenges facing the public sector in the 1990s. One challenge is the need to improve the efficiency of public sector operations. This is due to the fact that the public sector has become a major part of the economy and is therefore subject to the same pressures for efficiency as the private sector. Another challenge is the need to improve the quality of public sector services. This is due to the fact that the public sector has become a major provider of social services and is therefore subject to the same pressures for quality as the private sector.

There are a number of ways in which the public sector can improve its efficiency and quality. One way is to increase competition. This can be done by allowing private firms to compete for public sector contracts. Another way is to improve the management of public sector operations. This can be done by introducing private sector management practices into the public sector. A third way is to improve the quality of public sector services. This can be done by increasing the number of public sector employees and by providing them with better training and benefits.

There are a number of reasons why the public sector is important. One reason is that the public sector provides a number of essential services, such as education, health care, and social security. Another reason is that the public sector is a major employer and therefore plays a significant role in the economy. A third reason is that the public sector is a major provider of social services and therefore plays a significant role in society.

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Tractor manufacturer: Zakłady Mechaniczne "URSUS"
Warszawa, Poland
Submitted for test by: A. MOSER, A-4813 Altmünster, Austria
Selected by: Manufacturer in agreement with BVPA-Wieselburg
Place of running in: Zakłady Mechaniczne "URSUS"
Duration of running in: 50 hours appr.

SPECIFICATION OF TRACTOR

Tractor:

Make: ZM URSUS
Model: C-385 A
Type: Wheel tractor, four wheel driven, unit construction
Serial No.: 2640

Engine:

Make: T.S. Martin
Model: Z 8001
Type: 4-stroke diesel engine with direct injection
Serial No.: 76125
Cylinders: 4, vertical in line
Bore/stroke: 110/120 mm
Capacity: 4562 cm³
Compression ratio: 17
Wet liners
Valves: Overhead valves
Fuel system: Capacity of fuel tank: appr. 90 l
Fuel feed by piston pump CD1 M-2237
Fuel filter:
Make: Zakłady Sprzetu Motoryzacyjnego, Poland
Type: Two step filter, felt and paper element
Model: FD 1 ORP 2.4
Injection pump:
Make: MOTORPAL
Type: in line fuel injection pump
Model: PP 4M 85 P 1_c - 2456

Fuel system: Manufacturers production setting:
(cont.) 70 mm³/stroke at 2200 rev/min and full load

Injection timing: 24° before TDC

Oil capacity: 0,32 l

Recommended oil viscosities: summer SAE 30 HD
winter SAE 20 HD

Changing interval: 400 hours

Fuel injectors:
Make: MOTORPAL
Type: Injector with multi hole injector nozzle insert
Model: Injector: VP 81 S 453 a - 2555
Insert: DOP 150 S 525 - 1402

Injection pressure: 157 \pm 3 bar

Governor: MOTORPAL speed governor RV1M 225/1100 = 2501
Mechanically acting, incorporated in injection pump
Range of speed: 440 to 2390 rev/min
Rated speed: 2200 rev/min

Air cleaner: Own make
Main-cleaner: dry type, changeable element
Pre-cleaner: cyclonic type, integrated in main-cleaner
Model: VTC - P 350

Optional (not on tested tractor)
wet air filter

Exhaust silencer: Own make
Reflexion type, left side of the engine, mouth upwards

Lubrication system: Forced lubrication with gear pump, strainer in sump,
centrifugal oil filter RDP 3/A in full flow
Oil capacity: appr. 10 l
Changing Interval: 200 hours
Cleaning interval of oil filter: 200 hours
Recommended oil viscosity: summer SAE 30 HD
winter SAE 20 HD

Cooling system: Double circuit water cooling with centrifugal pump, pump
and fan belt driven, 4 blade fan, tubular radiator
Thermostat control, cooling water thermometer
Coolant capacity: appr. 20 l
Overpressure: max. 0,52 bar
Joining for warm water heating

Starting system: Electrically; solenoid engaged type
Starter motor model: R 11 b, 12 V, 2,95 kW

Electrical system:

Voltage: 12 V

Generator: PAL, three phase type, 14 V, 35 A, 490 W

Batteries: 2 in series connection, 6 V each, with totally 190 Ah at 20 hours rating; model: 3 SE - 190

Transmission:

Clutches:

Main-clutch: ZBROJOVKA BRNO

Single plate dry clutch, 325 mm dia, pedal operated

P. t. o. clutch: Own make

Wet multiplate clutch, hydraulically engaged, hand lever operated

Front wheel drive clutch: Own make, wet multiplate clutch, hydraulically engaged, hand switch operated

Gearbox:

Own make, mechanically acting

Torque amplifier group - 4 speed change gear - group gear with 2 forward and 1 reverse group

Torque amplifier group; speed reduction 1,338 switched by hydraulically engaged brake band on planetary gear

Totally: 16 forward and 8 reverse speeds

Axles and final drives:

Own make

Rear axle: central driving type;

Pinion and bevel gear, lockable bevel gear differential, planetary final gears

Front axle: steerable driving axle; central type

front wheel drive clutch, universal joint propeller shaft, pinion and bevel gear, bevel gear differential, double joints, planetary final gears in wheel hubs

Front wheel drive: hydraulically engaged, hand switch operated

Differential lock: mechanically engaged, pedal operated

Switching aid circuit:

Own oil circuit with gear pump, directly driven by engine, oil supply from gearbox

Aid for p. t. o. clutch, torque amplifier group and front wheel drive clutch

Oil capacity:

Common oil case for gearbox, rear axle differential and hydraulic power lift: appr. 50 l

Planetary reduction of rear axle final drive: 2 x 4,5 l

Front drive axle differential: 3,5 l

Planetary reduction of front axle final drive: 2 x 1,25 l

Changing interval: 1600 hours

Recommended oil: SAE 80 EP

Total ratios and speeds

	Gear No.	Number of engine revolutions for one revolution of driving wheel	*) Nominal travelling speed for rated speed of engine km/h
without torque amplifier group	1 I	260,40	2,372
	2 I	165,21	3,740
	3 I	103,98	5,942
	4 I	73,03	8,460
	1 II	89,26	6,922
	2 II	56,63	10,911
	3 II	35,65	17,332
	4 II	25,04	24,676
with torque amplifier group	1 I	348,35	1,773
	2 I	221,05	2,795
	3 I	139,10	4,442
	4 I	97,18	6,358
	1 II	119,42	5,174
	2 II	75,76	8,156
	3 II	47,57	12,989
	4 II	33,49	18,450
without torque amplifier group reverse	1	190,43	3,244
	2	120,82	5,114
	3	76,04	8,125
	4	53,40	11,571
with torque amplifier group reverse	1	254,75	2,425
	2	161,63	3,822
	3	101,72	6,074
	4	71,45	8,647

*) Calculated with Index radius 745 mm

Power take off: At rear of tractor, in median plane, 609 mm above ground
 Dimensions:
 540 rev/min: ISO R 500, Type 1 (35 mm, 6 splines)
 1000 rev/min: ISO R 500, Type 2 (35 mm, 21 splines)

Power take off:
(cont.)

Proportional to engine speed p. t. o. :

Live p. t. o. driven by a mechanical control and a hydraulically engaged wet multiplate clutch, hand lever operated

Method of changing p. t. o. speeds: One of the two p. t. o. shaft end-pieces is located in the rear of tractor, the other one is inserted in the clutch housing. If the two end-pieces are changed from rear of tractor to the clutch housing and contrary, the speed of the p. t. o. shaft is selected (automatic selection of spur gears by the p. t. o. shaft end-pieces in the clutch housing)

Speeds: 540/628 rev/min at 1892/2200 rev/min engine speed
1000/1012 rev/min at 2174/2200 rev/min engine speed

Engine speed resp. p. t. o. speed indication by indicator-instrument

Direction of rotation: clockwise viewed from driving end

Proportional to ground speed p. t. o. :

Both end-pieces can be used

Switchable in all ratios and speeds by mechanical control and hydraulically engaged wet multiplate clutch

Travelling distance for one revolution of

p. t. o. shaft: 0,171 m (calculated with index radius 745 mm)

Number of p. t. o. shaft revolutions for 1 revolution of rear wheels: 27,38

Direction of rotation: clockwise in forward gears, anti-clockwise in reverse gears (viewed from driving end)

Belt pulley:

Optional, not on tested tractor

Power lift:

ARCHIMEDES-WROCLAW

Hydraulically acting, with single acting working cylinder and additional working cylinder (bore/stroke: 50/305 mm)

Draft-control, position-control, pressure-control and floating position; lower link sensing

Standard linkage for category II; 2 lift rod/lower link coupling points

Two stage oil pump system consisting of gear pump and piston pump, both pumps working in the same hydraulic circuit, open centre type hydraulic system

max. sustained pressure of gear pump: 157 bar

max. sustained pressure of piston pump: 173 bar

Gear pump directly driven by engine, incorporated in clutch housing, switchable out of gear by a hand lever

Piston pump directly driven by engine

**Power lift:
(cont.)**

ARCHIMEDES-WROCLAW control unit
Oil capacity: common oil case with gearbox: appr. 50 l
Oil tapping: 2 with ARCHIMEDES-WROCLAW control unit
for 2 single acting cylinders or 1 double acting cylinder

Optional (not on tested tractor): 3 oil tapings
Capacity of tapings: not specified

Holed drawbar:

Fitted in the clevis of the lower links of the threepoint linkage, category II
Number of holes: 7, diameter: 32 mm, distance: 80 mm
thickness: appr. 72 mm, width: 90 mm

Height above ground:

lift rod/lower link coupling point giving:	Min. lift rod length 530 mm	Max. lift rod length 680 mm
Max. mech. advantage	from 255 to 1005 mm	from 15 to 725 mm
Min. mech. advantage	from 310 to 970 mm	from 0 to 725 mm

Method of changing: by power lift, lift rod and lower link
Distance to rear axle: 1040 mm (lower links horizontally)
Distance relative to p. t. o. : 530 mm

Pull attachment:

Trailer hitch:

Own make
Fork type, only for four wheel trailers
Height above ground: 2 positions; 725/825 mm
(tyre index radius 745 mm)
Distance from rear axle: 730/715 mm
Position relative to p. t. o. : 116/216 mm above
and 220/205 mm behind
Diameter of coupling pin: 38 mm

**Swinging
drawbar:**

Height above ground: (tyre index radius 745 mm) 437 mm
Distance from rear axle: (2 positions) rearw. 920/865 mm
Lateral adjustment (5 positions): sym. 0/80/160 mm
totally: 10 positions
Distance relative to p. t. o. : 410/355 mm
Diameter of coupling pin: 30 mm
Distance of pivot point from rear axle: frontw. 305 mm
Max. vertical load: 5900 N

Towing hitch:

Fork type
Height above ground: 850 mm
Distance from front axle: frontwards 655 mm
Diameter of coupling pin: 38 mm

Steering:

PILMET-WROCLAW

Circular ball gear steering, hydraulic power assisted
Own oil circuit, gear pump (incorporated in clutch
housing) directly driven by engine

Capacity of oil case: appr. 7 l

Pump delivery rate: 20 l/min (at rated engine speed)

Working pressure: 78,5 bar

Operated by steering wheel, acting on front wheels

Changing interval: 800 hours

Recommended oil: SAE 10 W

Brakes:

Own make

Service brake: Hydraulically acting dry disc brake, acting on rear wheels,
pedal operated

Parking brake: Mechanically acting, same discs as foot brake, operated by
hand lever with ratchet

Steering

assistance brake: Operated by divided pedal of foot brake

Trailer braking system: Pressure air system, V-belt driven air compressor on left
side of the engine, switchable out of gear by a hand lever

Storage pressure: 5,7 - 5,9 bar

Working pressure: 5,7 - 5,9 bar

activated by foot brake or hand brake

Wheels:

Front wheels: 2 pneumatics, steering and driving function, radial carcass
12,4/11-24 (R) PR 6; rim: W 9 x 24
Maximum permissible load on each tyre:
11 380 N at 1,57 bar inflation pressure
(17 660 N at 2,06 bar inflation pressure for frontloader
working, with speed limit of 8 km/h)
Track width: 1630 mm

Rear wheels: 2 pneumatics, driving function, radial carcass
16,9/14-34 (R) PR 8; rim: W 15 L x 34
Maximum permissible load on each tyre:
21 975 N at 1,47 bar Inflation pressure
Track width: 1500 mm (1725 mm by reversing wheels)

Wheel base: 2385 mm

Lighting:

Unrestricted beam angle of head light in plan view: 92 mrad (5,3°)

	*) Height above ground of centre mm	Dimension mm	Distance from outside edge of tractor to centre mm
Head lights	1140	145 dia	480
Side Lights	1720	70 x 55	190
Rear lights	1380	90 x 80	230
Reflectors	1040	75 dia	140
Backing light	1500	140 dia	230

*) Measured with tyre index radius at rear 745 mm and 540 mm at front

Number of grease points: 25

Driver seat:

Own make
Parallelogram construction with pneumatic spring element, adjustable to drivers weight (inflation pressure from 1,47 to 2,45 bar)
Hydraulically damping
Horizontal adjustment range: 100 mm

Cab:

FPS KUNOW model 80.000.1017
Rubber block mounted, with seat for driver and passenger, air ventilation and warm water heating
Optional: Acoustic damped cab

CONDITIONS DURING TEST

Tractormass:

Tractor without driver but with tanks full and cab

	Front	Rear	Total
Without ballast	1698 kg	2680 kg	4378 kg
With ballast	2381 kg	3410 kg	5791 kg

Ballastmass:

	Number of weights	Total mass (excluding water)	Water
Front	7 + 7 + 4	432 kg	140 kg
Rear	10	341 kg	500 kg
Additional	-	-	-

Track setting:

1630 mm at front

1500 mm at rear

Front wheels: 12, 4/11-24 (R) PR 6

Rear wheels: 16, 9/14-34 (R) PR 8

Overall dimensions:

	Length	Width		Height *)
		max.	min.	
	mm	mm	mm	mm
With ballast	4180	2188	2090	2530/2350
Without ballast	4150	2188	2090	2530/2350

*) measured to top of: exhaust pipe/protective cab

Minimum ground clearance: 400 mm under front axle

420 mm under rear axle

330 mm under swinging drawbar

Fuel and lubricants used in tests:

Fuel: ELAN Diesel fuel (according to DIN 51601)
specific gravity at 15°C: 0,830 kg/l
Viscosity at 50°C: 3 mm²/s (3 cSt)
Cetane no.: 46 (ÖNORM C 1104)

Engine oil: MOBIL OIL SPECIAL SAE 10 W-30
Viscosity at 100°C: 11 mm²/s (11 cSt)

Transmission oil: MOBILUBE SAE 80 EP
Viscosity at 50°C: 49 mm²/s (49 cSt)

Hydraulic oil of hydraulic power assisted steering: MOBIL D. T. E. SAE 10
Viscosity at 50°C: 12 mm²/s (12 cSt)

COMPULSORY TESTS

1. Main power take-off performance

Date and location of tests: 1978 06 05, Wieselburg/Austria

Type of dynamometer: SCHENK, eddy current brake, W 780

Main test on: 540 rev/min p. t. o.

Power	Speed		Fuel consumption		
	engine	p. t. o.	total	specific	specific
kW	rev/min	rev/min	kg/h l/h	g/kWh	kWh/l
MAXIMUM POWER					
Maximum power - 2 hours test					
53,38	2200	628	15,37 18,52	288	2,882
Standard p. t. o. speed					
49,41	1890	540	13,83 16,66	280	2,965
The speed recommended by the manufacturer for drawbar work					
53,38	2200	628	15,37 18,52	288	2,882
PART LOADS					
Governor hand lever in position giving maximum power					
(i) 85 % of torque at maximum power					
46,42	2253	643	12,73 15,34	274	3,026
(ii) unloaded					
0	2400	685	4,10 4,94	-	-
(iii) 50 % of the load defined in (i)					
24,00	2330	665	7,99 9,63	333	2,492
(iv) maximum power					
53,38	2200	628	15,37 18,52	288	2,882
(v) 25 % of the load defined in (i)					
12,15	2365	675	6,03 7,26	496	1,673
(vi) 75 % of the load defined in (i)					
35,38	2291	654	10,23 12,32	289	2,871

Power	Speed		Fuel consumption			
	engine	p. t. o.	total	specific	specific	
kW	rev/min	rev/min	kg/h	l/h	g/kWh	kWh/l
PART LOADS						
Governor hand lever in position giving standard p. t. o. speed at full load						
(i) 85 % of torque at standard p. t. o. speed						
43, 10	1941	554	11, 46	13, 81	266	3, 121
(ii) unloaded						
0	2105	601	3, 25	3, 91	-	-
(iii) 50 % of the load defined in (i)						
22, 52	2029	579	7, 11	8, 57	316	2, 627
(iv) maximum power at standard p. t. o. speed						
49, 41	1890	540	13, 83	16, 66	280	2, 965
(v) 25 % of the load defined in (i)						
11, 45	2067	590	5, 11	6, 15	446	1, 861
(vi) 75 % of the load defined in (i)						
33, 11	1987	567	9, 14	11, 01	276	3, 007
STANDARD SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION: 274/333/266/316 g/kWh						

No load maximum engine speed: 2400 rev/min

Equivalent crankshaft torque

at maximum power: 231,7 Nm at 2200 rev/min of engine

Maximum equivalent crankshaft torque: 250,9 Nm at 1800 rev/min of engine

Mean atmospheric conditions: temperature: 22°C

pressure: 993 mb

humidity: 72 %

Maximum temperatures:

coolant: 78°C

engine oil: 113°C

fuel: 60°C

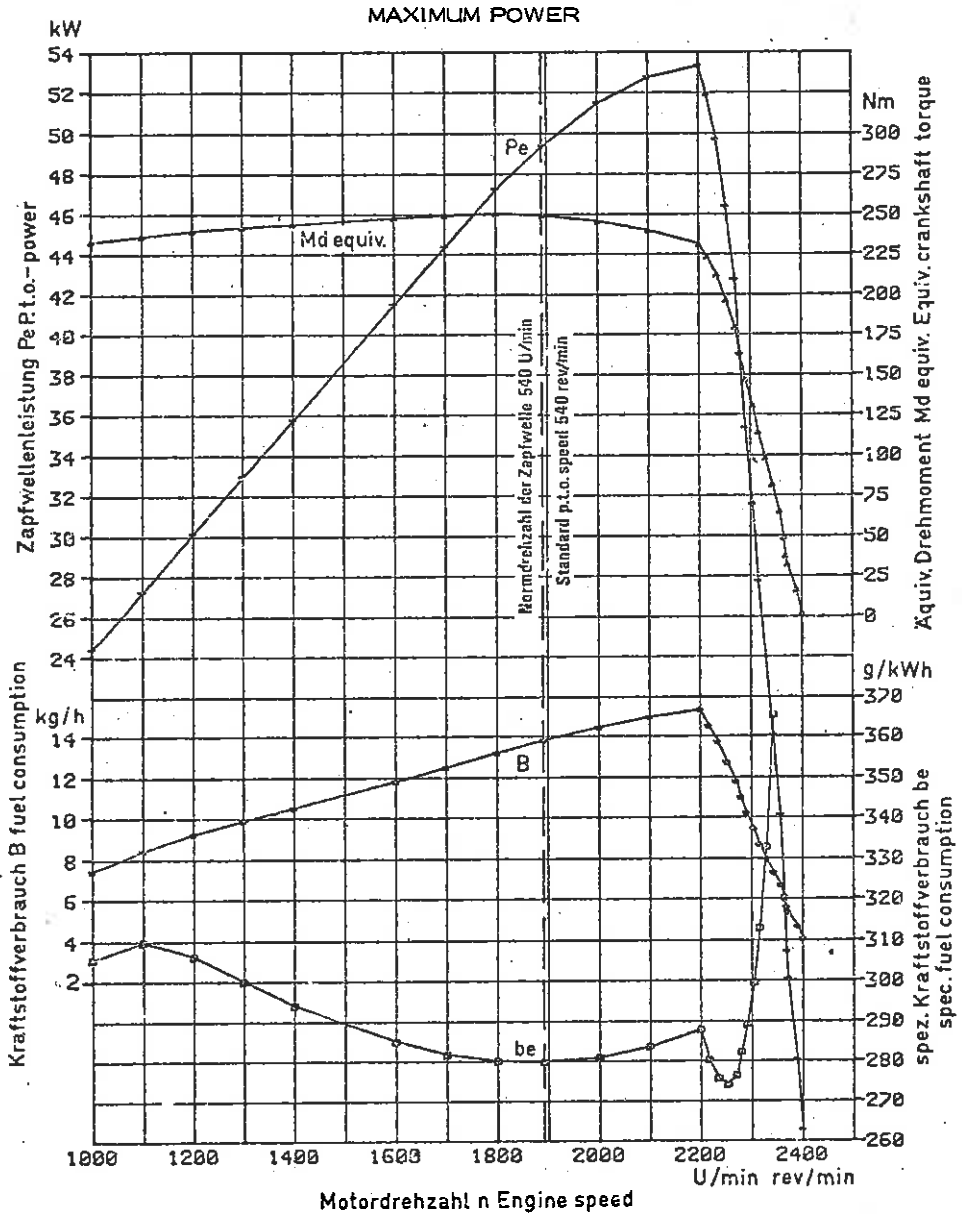
air intake: 23°C



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Zapfwellenprüfung P.t.o.-test

Dieselltraktor URSUS
Typ C-385A
Mot. Typ Z-8001



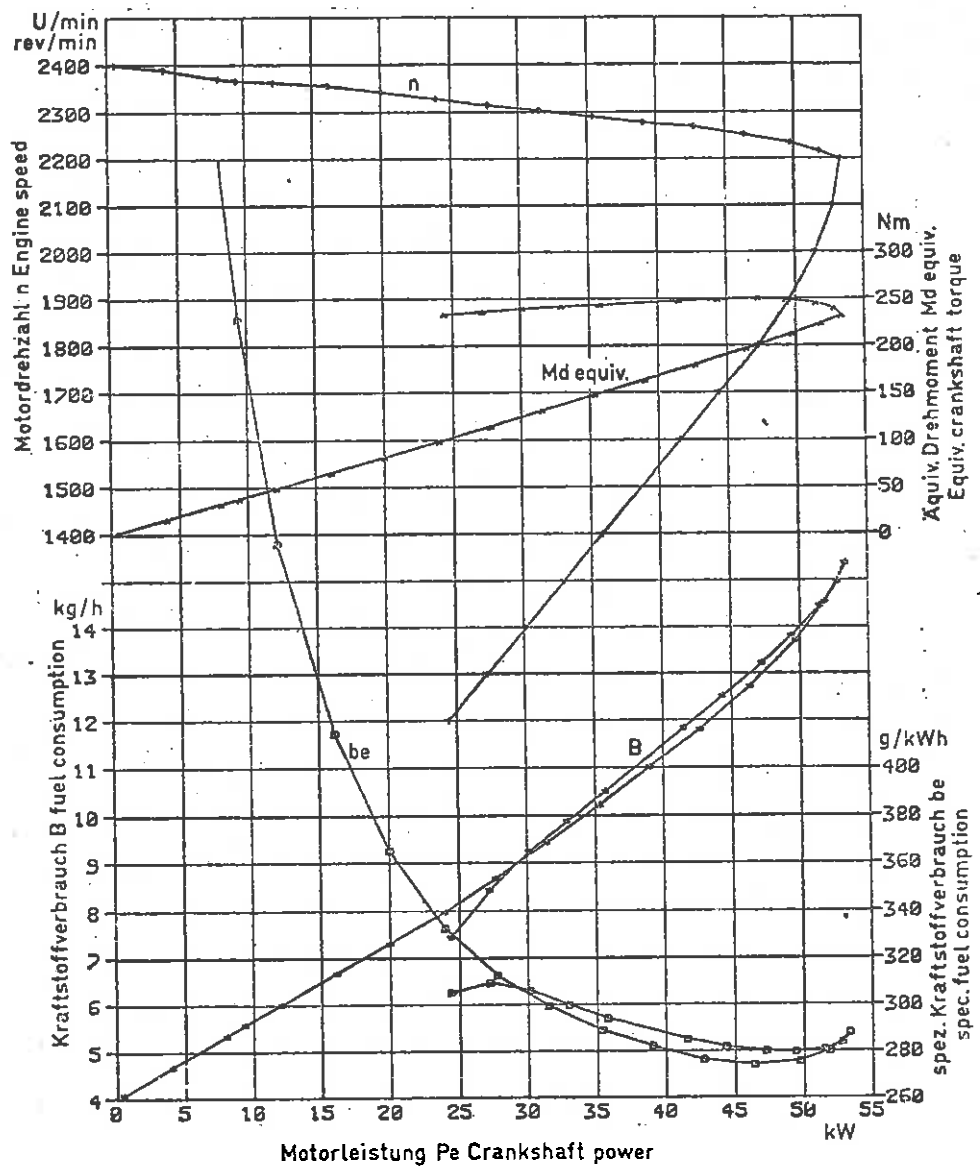
Engine ser. No. 76125	Atm. pressure: 993 mb	Coolant temp.: 78°C	D. of tests: 1978 06 05	Signature
Tractor ser. No. 2640	Air temperature: 22°C	Oil temperature: 113°C	Test No. 113/Za 107	<i>A. Reithner</i>
Fuel: 0,830/15°C	Engine oil: Mobil special	Fuel temp.: 60°C	Curves No. 1	



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Zapfwellenprüfung P. t. o. - test

Dieseltraktor URUS
Typ C-385A
Mot. Typ Z-8001



Engine ser.No. 76125	Atm. pressure: 993 mb	Coolant temp.: 78°C	D. of tests: 1978 06 05	Signature
Tractor ser.No. 2640	Air temperature: 22°C	Oil temperature: 113°C	Test No. 113/Za 107	<i>A. Reitler</i>
Fuel: 0,830/15°C	Engine oil: Mobil special	Fuel temp.: 60°C	Curves No. 2	



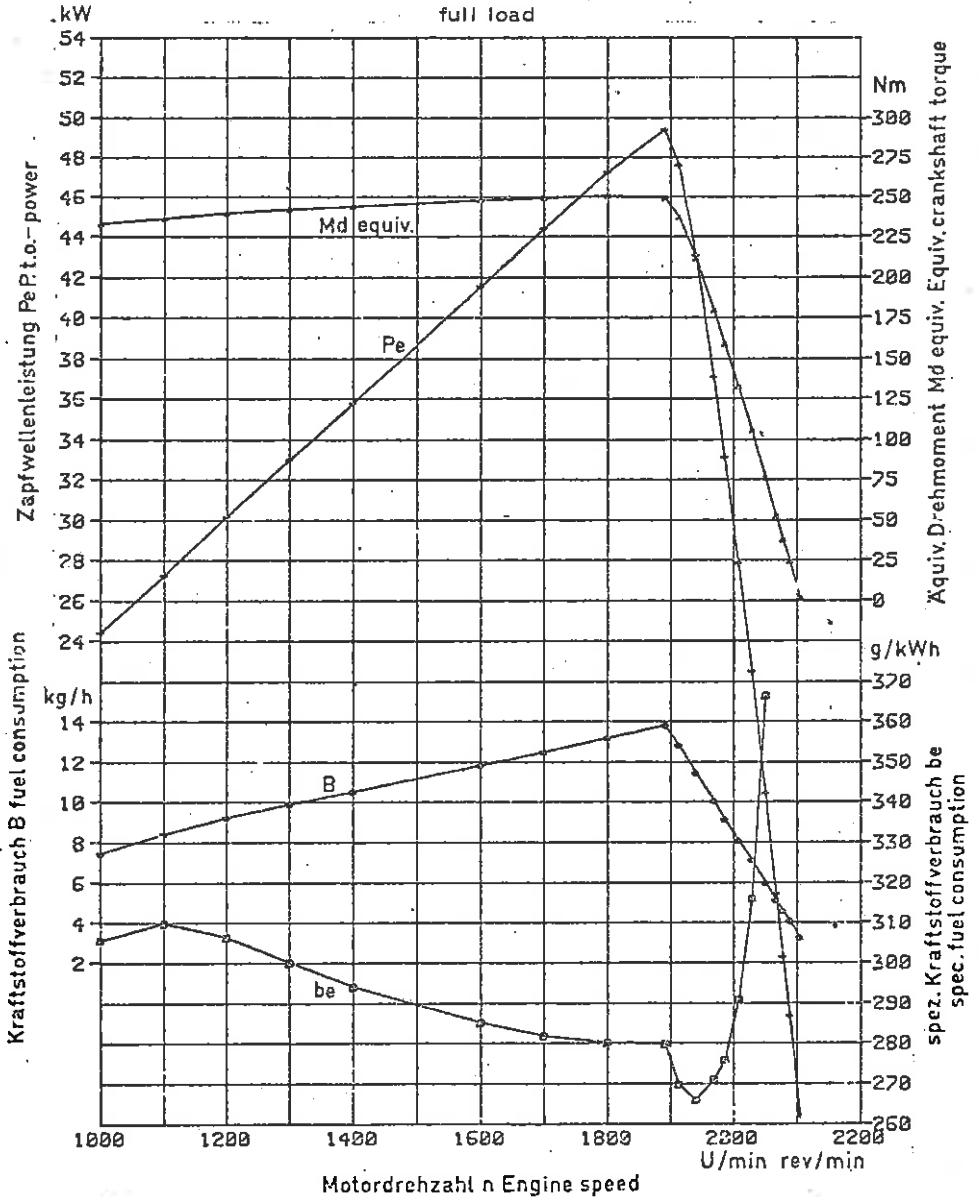
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Wieselburg / Austria
Protokoll Nr. 016/79

Zapfwellenprüfung P. t. o. - test

Dieseltraktor URSUS
Typ C-385A
Mot. Typ Z-8001

PART LOADS

Governor handlever in position giving standard p. t. o. speed at full load



Engine ser. No. 76125	Atm. pressure: 993 mb	Coolant temp.: 78°C	D. of tests: 1978 06 05	Signature
Tractor ser. No. 2640	Air temperature: 22°C	Oil temperature: 113°C	Test No. 113/Za 107	<i>A. Reithner</i>
Fuel: 0.830/15°C	Engine oil: Mobil special	Fuel temp.: 60°C	Curves No. 2a	

2. Drawbar performance.

Date of tests: 1978 06 29 to 1978 07 12

Type of track: Concrete

Height of drawbar above ground: 390 mm ballasted, 410 mm unballasted

Gear No.	Speed km/h	Power kW	Drawbar pull N	Engine speed rev/min	Slip of wheels %	Fuel consumption		Temperatures			Atmosph. conditions		
						specific kWh/l	specific g/kWh	Fuel °C	Coolant °C	Engine Oil °C	Temperature °C	humidity %	Pressure mbar
(i) Maximum power (ballasted)													
1 I *)	1, 587	24, 27	55040	2315	15	-	-	54	79	102	23	74	988
1 I	2, 102	32, 16	55080	2289	15	-	-	55	80	100	23	74	988
2 I *)	2, 455	37, 56	55080	2272	15	2, 668	311	56	80	99	24	73	988
2 I	3, 250	47, 40	52500	2200	13, 3	2, 562	324	56	79	98	22	72	989
3 I *)	4, 000	48, 60	43750	2202	10, 2	2, 622	317	54	78	98	20	72	989
1 II *)	4, 748	49, 13	37250	2201	8, 6	2, 653	313	54	79	98	20	71	989
3 I	5, 522	49, 24	32100	2199	7, 6	2, 660	312	56	80	100	21	70	989
4 I *)	5, 936	49, 06	29750	2200	7, 2	2, 649	313	55	78	96	21	69	989
1 II	6, 509	48, 82	27000	2200	6, 7	2, 636	315	56	79	95	22	68	989
2 II *)	7, 725	48, 28	22500	2199	6, 0	2, 609	318	55	78	94	23	68	989

*) with torque amplifier group engaged

Gear No.	Speed km/h	Power kW	Drawbar pull N	Engine speed rev/min	Slip of wheels %	Fuel consumption		Temperatures			Atmosph. conditions		
						specific kWh/l	specific g/kWh	Fuel °C	Coolant °C	Engine Oil °C	Temperature °C	Relative humidity %	Pressure mbar
(ii) Five-hour-test at 75 % of pull at maximum power													
3 I	5,753	38,46	24070	2269	6,1	2,695	308	56	78	98	22	74	989
(iii) Five-hour-test at pull corresponding to 15 % wheelslip in test (i)													
2 I *)	2,455	37,51	55000	2275	15	2,652	313	61	81	112	24	68	989
(iv) Maximum power (unballasted)													
2 I	3,294	38,43	42000	2270	15	2,694	308	51	75	104	19	70	990
3 I *)	3,841	44,81	42000	2228	15	2,652	313	50	75	103	19	70	990
1 II *)	4,626	46,80	36420	2200	11,2	2,530	328	51	78	100	20	69	990
3 I	5,429	47,50	31500	2199	9,4	2,561	324	51	80	101	20	70	989
4 I *)	5,843	47,60	29330	2200	9,1	2,570	323	50	79	100	19	70	989
1 II	6,412	47,64	26750	2201	8,4	2,575	322	51	78	98	20	69	989
2 II *)	7,632	47,49	22400	2200	7,6	2,562	324	51	78	98	19	68	989
4 I	7,931	47,40	21520	2199	7,4	2,560	324	50	78	96	19	69	989

Total oil consumption during 10 hours duration of tests (ii) and (iii): 87 g/h

*) with torque amplifier group engaged

3. Turning space and turning circle

Wheel equipment front: 12, 4/11-24 (R), 6 PR
 rear: 16, 9/14-34 (R), 8 PR

Track of wheels front: 1630 mm
 rear: 1500 mm

Results	With brakes		Without brakes	
	right-hand	left-hand	right-hand	left-hand
	m	m	m	m
Radius of turning space	4,42 *)	4,66 *)	6,20 *)	5,31 *)
	4,60	4,91	6,50	5,65
Radius of turning circle	4,22 *)	4,46 *)	6,00 *)	5,11 *)
	4,40	4,71	6,30	5,45

*) four-wheel-drive switched off

4. Location of centre of gravity

	mm
Height above ground	973
Distance forward from the vertical plane containing the axis of the rear wheels	919
Distance from the median plane, left-hand	7

5. Braking

Date of tests: 1978 02 27 - 1978 07 13

Type of track: Concrete

Type of decelerometer: Moto-Meter Nr. 03382 (Kombi-Schreiber)

Mass of ballasted tractor: 5866 kg

Cold brakes (four-wheel-drive engaged)

		Ballasted	Without ballast
Travelling speed of the tractor	km/h	25	25
(i) Deceleration	m/s ²	4,7	6,5
(ii) Stopping distance	m	4,82	4,15
(iii) Force exerted on the brake pedal	N	530	480
(iv) Force exerted on the brake pedal to achieve a deceleration of 2,5 m/s ²	N	294	137

Brake fade characteristics (hot tests)	Ballasted	Unballasted
Deceleration hot / deceleration cold x 100	108	69
Stopping distance cold / Stopping distance hot x 100	84	72
Force on pedal, cold / Force on pedal, hot x 100	93	98
Force on pedal, cold / force on pedal, hot to achieve a deceleration of $2,5 \text{ m/s}^2 \times 100$	88	47

Efficiency of handbrake:

Satisfactory facing up and down slope of 16 %

Pull on handbrake: 245 N

6. Measurement of ambient noise

Date of tests: 1978 02 06

Type of sound level meter: 2203 BRÜEL & KJAER

Type of track: Concrete

Results of tests:

Gear: 4 II, four-wheel-drive engaged

Travelling speed before acceleration: 20 km/h

Sound level: 87 dB(A)

7. Noise measurement at the driver's ear level

Date of tests: 1978 05 31

Type of sound level meter and octave filter: 2203 and 1613 BRÜEL & KJAER

Type of track: Concrete

Results of tests (tractor with cab)

Gear	Travelling speed	dB(A)
1 I *)	1,81 km/h	90
1 I	2,49 km/h	90
1 II (**)	7,59 km/h	89
4 II	25,70 km/h	90

*) With torque amplifier group engaged

***) The gear tested corresponds to a travelling speed nearest to 7,5 km/h.

8. Power lift an hydraulic pump performance

Date and location of tests: 1978 08 16, Wieselburg, Austria

Hydraulic fluid:

Make and type: MOBILUBE SAE 80 EP

Viscosity at 50°C: 49 mm²/s (49 cSt)

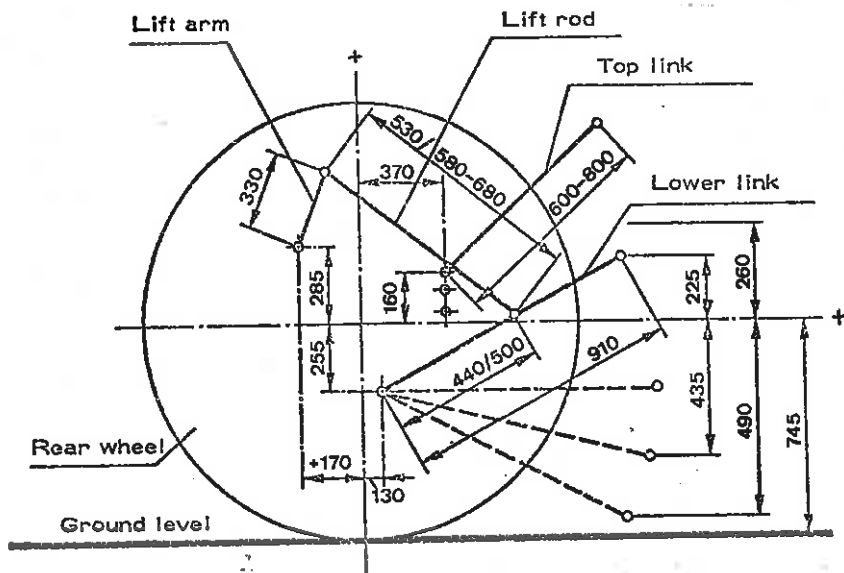
Typ of linkage lock for transport: hydraulically by throttle valve

Opening pressure of the cylinder overpressure relief valve
(manufacturer specification): 196 bar

Pump characteristics:

- (i) Opening pressure of the relief valve: 196 bar
sustained pressure by the open relief valve: 173 bar
- (ii) Pump delivery rate at minimum pressure
and rated engine speed: gear pump: 35 l/min
piston pump: 4 l/min
- (iii) Gear pump
Pump delivery rate: 32 l/min
delivery pressure: 157 bar
power: 8,37 kW

Piston pump
Pump delivery rate: 4 l/min
delivery pressure: 173 bar
power: 1,15 kW at 173 bar (1,04 kW at 157 bar)



Linkage geometry when connected to the standard frame

	Maximum mechanical advantage	Minimum mechanical advantage
Projected length in side view		
Lower links	910	910
Lift arms	330	330
Lift rods	530	530
Top link	672	672
Distance of lift rod connection point from pivot point of lower link	500	440
The following dimensions are given relative to the rear wheel centre line, situated 745 mm above the ground level		
Lower link pivot point	130 behind	130 behind
Top link pivot point	370 behind	370 behind
Lift arm pivot point	170 behind	170 behind
Maximum und minimum height of lower link hitch points	225 above	260 above
Height of lower link hitch points locked in transport position	225 above (max. height)	260 above (max. height)
	255 below	255 below
	160 above	160 above
	285 above	285 above
	435 below	490 below

Performance of power lift

Lifting heights in relation to a horizontal line through the lower link pivoting point	mm													
	-240	-235	-190	-180	-90	0	+100	+200	+300	+400	+480	+515	+615	+670
Lifting force at the hitch-points kN				41, 88	45, 02	45, 61	45, 37	45, 22	45, 56	45, 91	44, 83			
(Values for the pressure at maximum hydraulic power, calculated from measurements made at maximum pressure)														
	35, 31	37, 08	37, 42	39, 14	39, 63	39, 73	39, 97	40, 51	41, 30	41, 54	41, 20			
Maximum force exerted throughout whole range: 41, 88/35, 31 kN														
Oil pressure: 173 bar														
Lifting force at the frame kN			41, 88	42, 37	43, 26	41, 93	39, 92	37, 86	35, 95	33, 99	32, 27	31, 34	28, 35	
(Values for the pressure at maximum hydraulic power, calculated from measurements made at maximum pressure)														
	36, 64	36, 78	37, 67	37, 76	37, 57	36, 44	34, 92	33, 40	31, 88	30, 36	28, 98	28, 35	26, 09	24, 52
Maximum force exerted throughout whole range: 28, 35/24, 52 kN														
Oil pressure: 173 bar														

ADDITIONAL TESTS

Out of the OECD-Code under responsibility of the Austrian Testing Station

1. OCTAVE-ANALYSIS OF NOISE AT THE DRIVERS EAR LEVEL

Made in the gear with the nominal travelling speed nearest to 7,5 km/h

Date of tests: 1978 05 31

Test track: concrete

Type of sound level meter: 2203 BRÜEL & KJAER

Type of frequency analyser: 1613 BRÜEL & KJAER

Results of tests:

Tractor with cab,

Gear	Effective travelling speed	Sound level	
		dB(A)	Noise rating
1 II *)	7,59 km/h	89	85

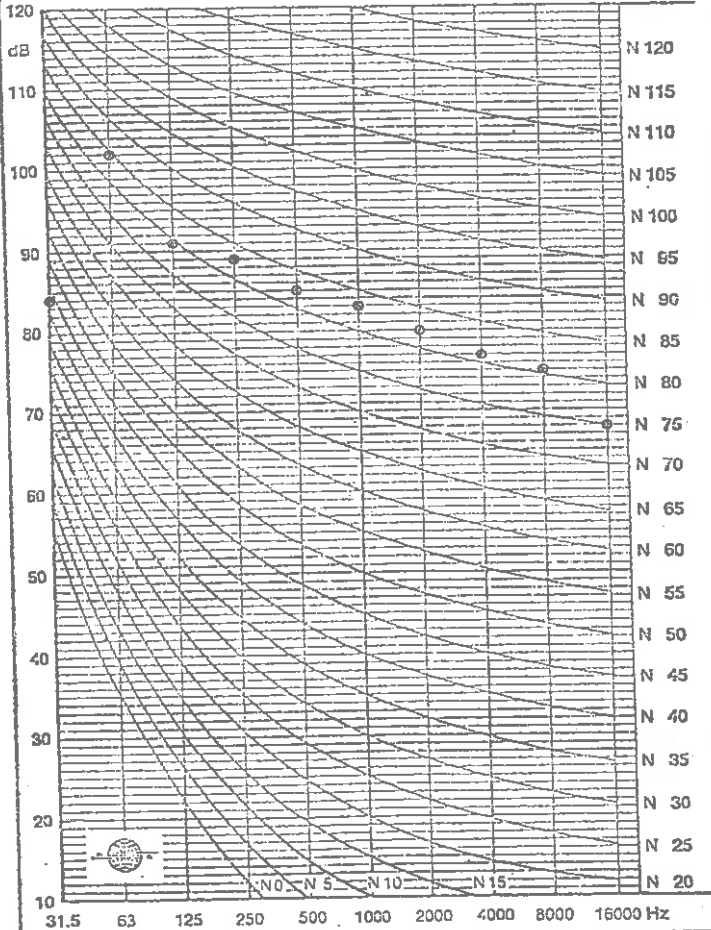
*) four wheel drive engaged

Bundesversuchs- u. Prüfungsanst.
f. landw. Maschinen u. Geräte
Wieselburg / Austria

Octave analysis
of noise at the
drivers ear level

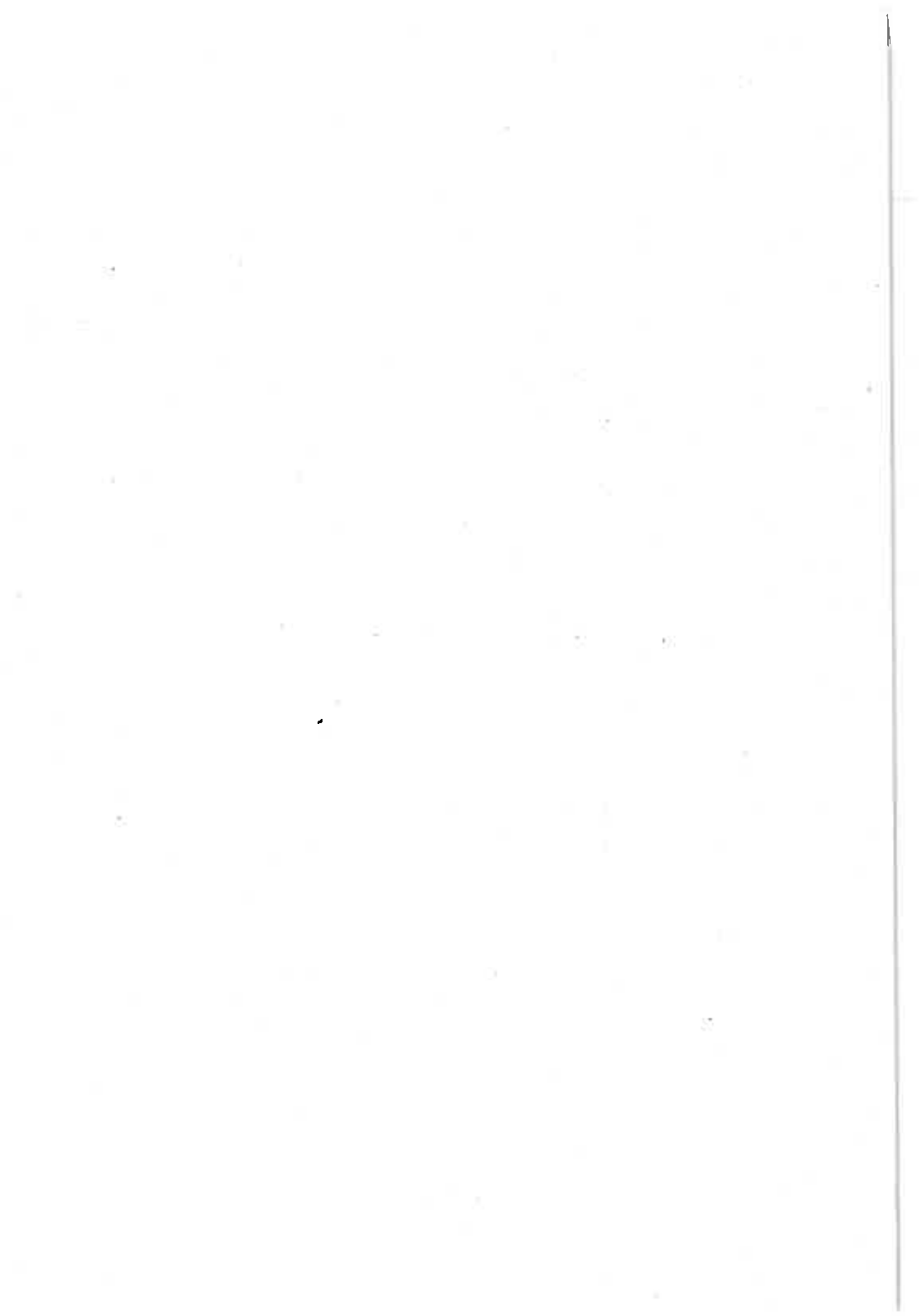
Diesel tractor
URSUS
Typ C-385 A

Noise rating Kurven



Gear: 1 II four-wheel-drive engaged
Trav. speed: 7,59 km/h

A. Reither



The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for ensuring the integrity and transparency of the financial system. This includes documenting all income, expenses, and assets in a clear and concise manner.

The second part of the document outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze data. It describes the process of gathering information from different sources, such as surveys, interviews, and focus groups. The data is then analyzed to identify trends, patterns, and correlations that can inform decision-making.

The third part of the document focuses on the implementation of the findings. It discusses the challenges of putting research into practice and provides strategies to overcome these challenges. This includes developing clear action plans, identifying key stakeholders, and monitoring progress over time.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the research has shown that there is a strong need for improved record-keeping and data analysis in the financial sector. By implementing the recommended strategies, organizations can enhance their operational efficiency, reduce risks, and make more informed decisions. The findings also highlight the importance of ongoing monitoring and evaluation to ensure that the implemented measures remain effective and relevant over time.

The research was conducted using a combination of qualitative and quantitative methods, which allowed for a comprehensive understanding of the issues at hand. The data collected was analyzed using advanced statistical techniques to ensure accuracy and reliability. The results of the study are presented in the following table:

Category	Sub-category	Value
Income	Salary	12000
	Dividends	5000
	Interest	3000
	Capital Gains	2000
Expenses	Operating Costs	8000
	Marketing	2000
	Research & Development	1500
Assets	Real Estate	50000
	Equity Investments	30000

